



Professor Robyn Cosford

Where are we now? How did we get here? How do we get back?



WHERE ARE WE NOW?
HOW DID WE GET HERE?
HOW DO WE GET BACK?

PROF ROBYN COSFORD

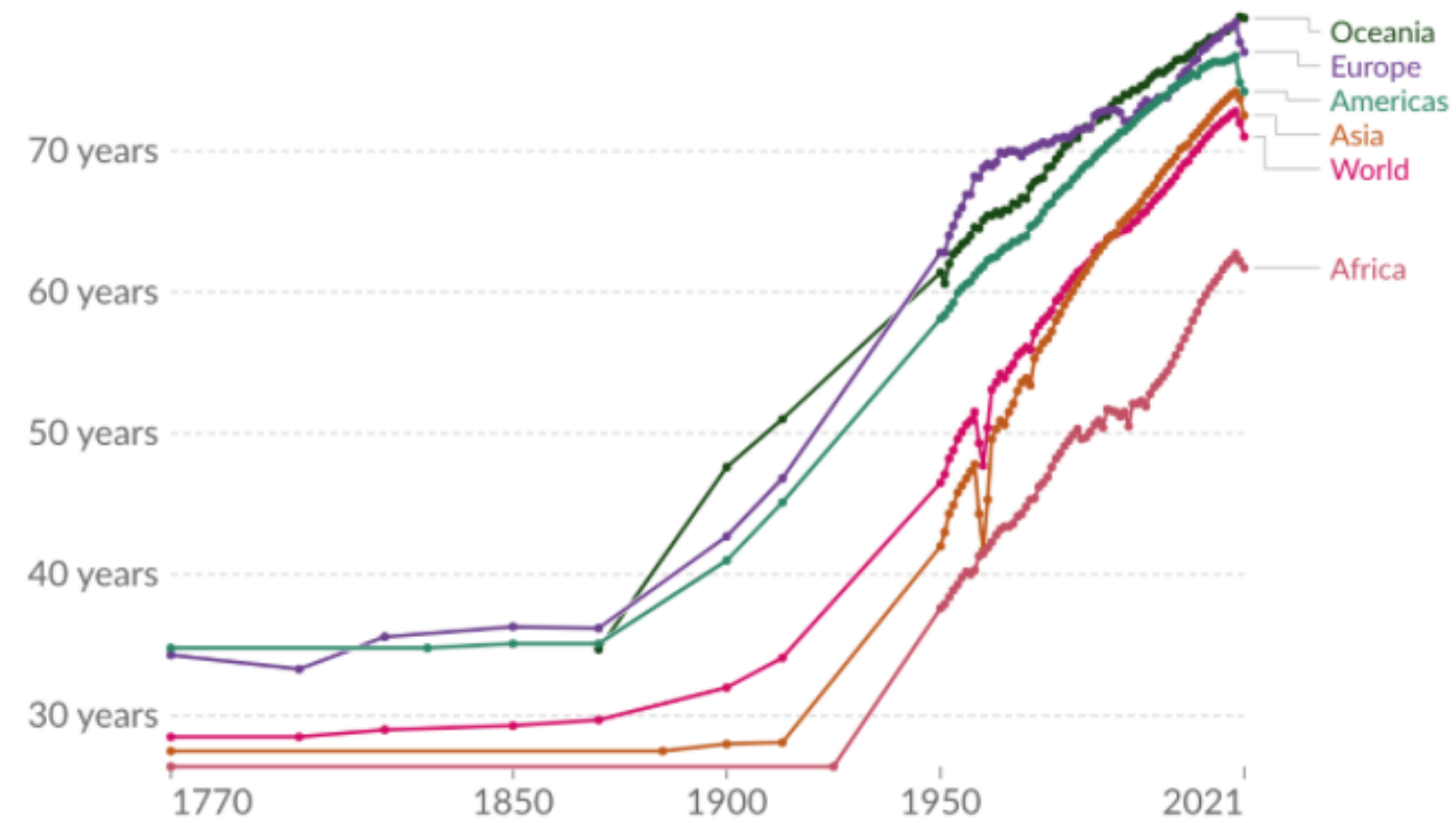
AUSTRALIA

LIFE EXPECTANCY

Life expectancy, 1770 to 2021

Our World
in Data

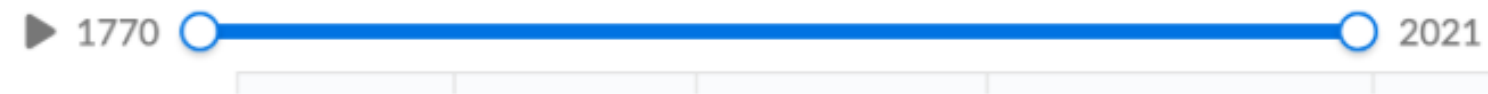
LINEAR LOG **+ Add region** All together ▾



Source: UN WPP (2022); Zijdemann et al. (2015); Riley (2005)

Note: Shown is the 'period life expectancy'. This is the average number of years a newborn would live if age-specific mortality rates in the current year were to stay the same throughout its life.

OurWorldInData.org/life-expectancy • CC BY



DROPPING LIFE EXPECTANCY

	2020	2021
OCEANIA	79.5	79.4
EUROPE	77.7	77.0
AMERICAS	74.8	74.2
ASIA	73.7	72.5
WORLD	72.0	71.0
AFRICA	62.2	61.7
AUSTRALIA	84.5	?

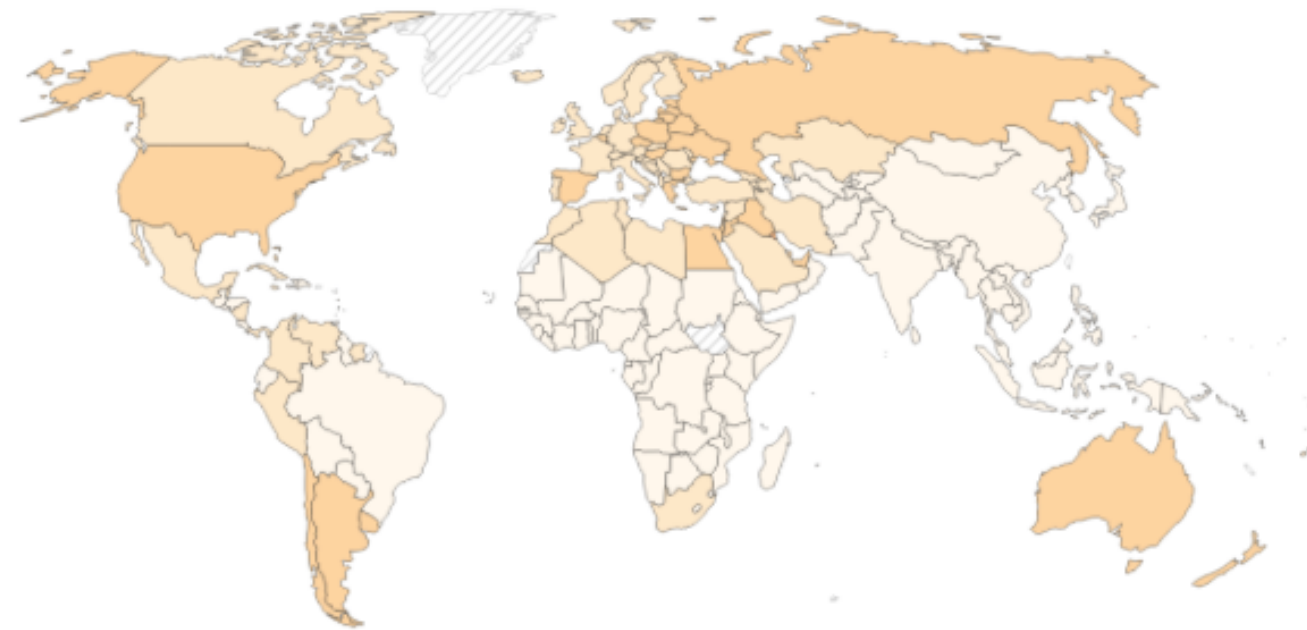
OBESITY

Obesity in adults, 1975

Estimated prevalence of obesity, based on general population surveys and statistical modeling.

Our World
in Data

World



Source: WHO, Global Health Observatory (2022)

OurWorldInData.org/obesity • CC BY

▶ 1975 2016

CHART

MAP

TABLE

SOURCES

↓ DOWNLOAD



Related: [What is obesity and how is it measured?](#)

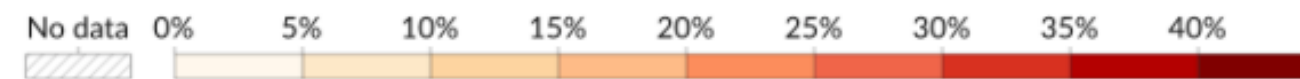
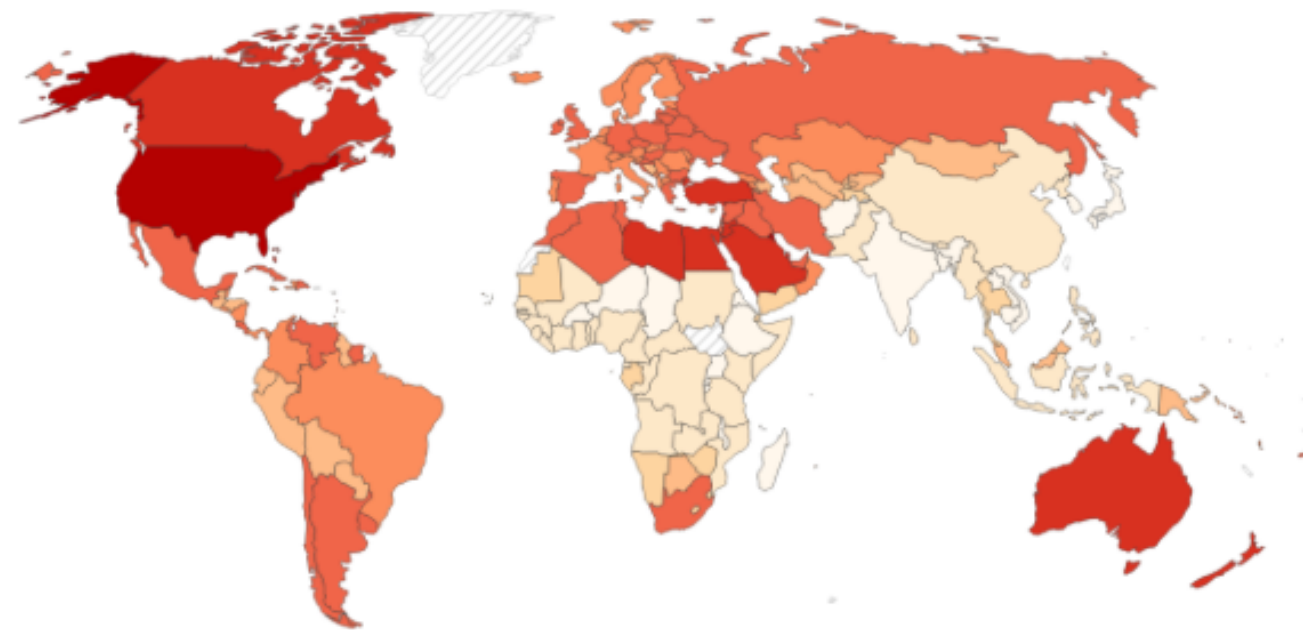
OBESITY

Obesity in adults, 2016

Estimated prevalence of obesity, based on general population surveys and statistical modeling.

Our World
in Data

World



Source: WHO, Global Health Observatory (2022)

OurWorldInData.org/obesity • CC BY

▶ 1975 ○ 2016

CHART

MAP

TABLE

SOURCES

↓ DOWNLOAD



Related: [What is obesity and how is it measured?](#)

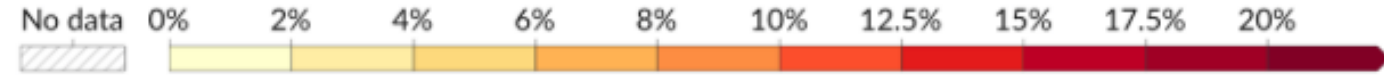
DIABETES 2000

Diabetes prevalence, 2000

The share of people aged 20-79 who have diabetes.



World



Source: International Diabetes Federation (via World Bank)
OurWorldInData.org/burden-of-disease • CC BY



- CHART
- MAP**
- TABLE
- SOURCES
- ↓ DOWNLOAD
- ↻

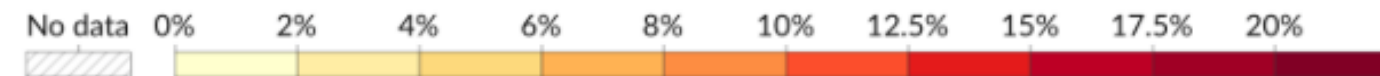
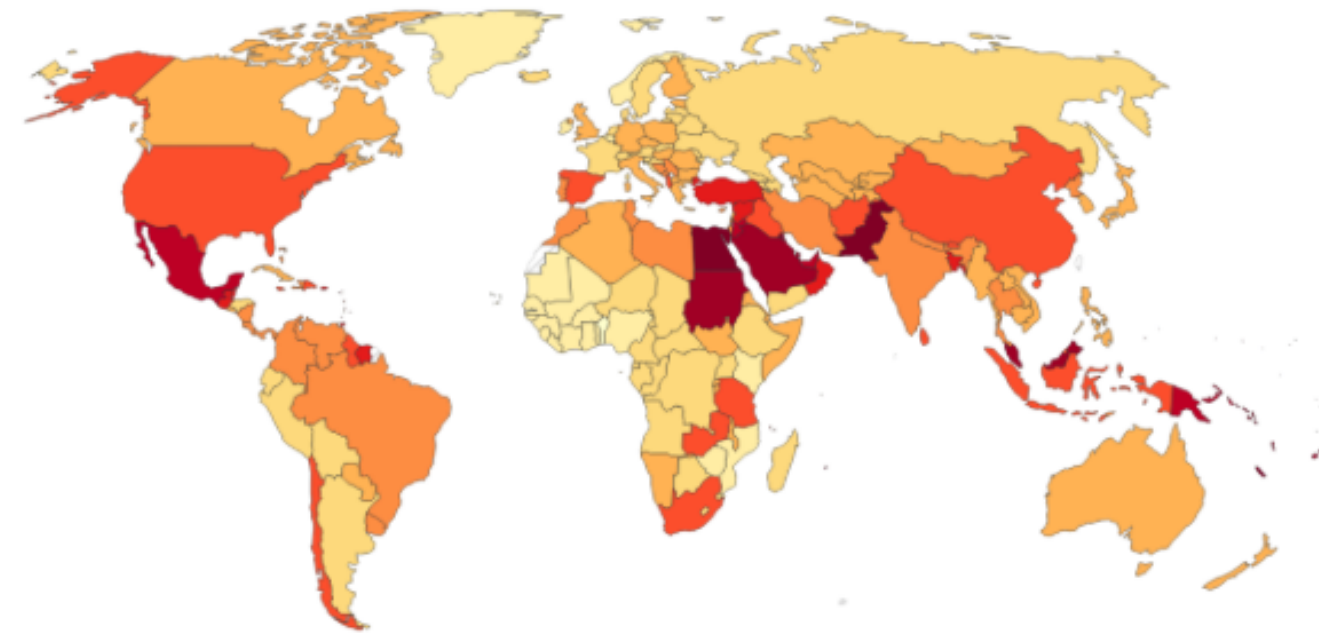
DIABETES 2021

Diabetes prevalence, 2021

The share of people aged 20-79 who have diabetes.

Our World
in Data

World



Source: International Diabetes Federation (via World Bank)
OurWorldInData.org/burden-of-disease • CC BY

▶ 2000 ○ 2021

CHART

MAP

TABLE

SOURCES

↓ DOWNLOAD



DEMENTIA 1990-2019

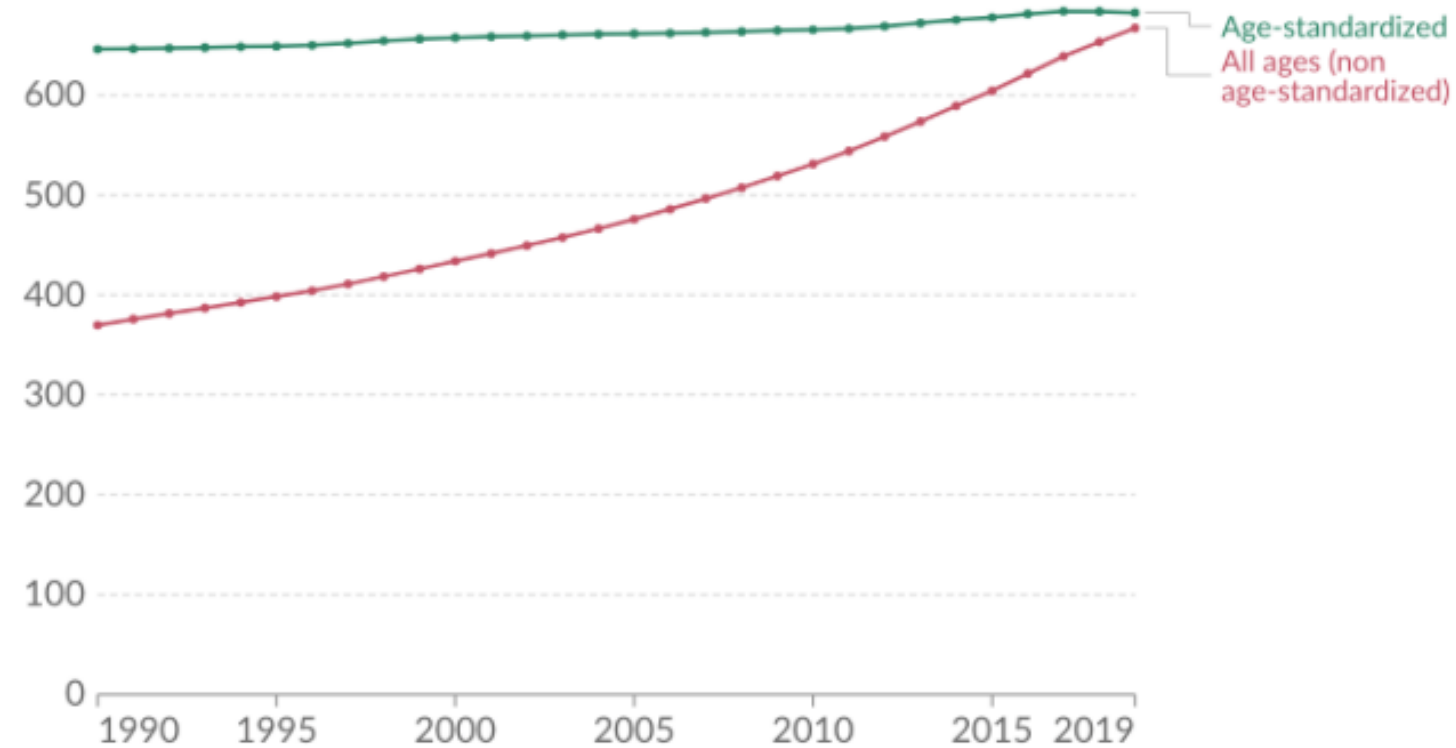
Prevalence of Alzheimer's disease and other dementias, World

Our World in Data

Prevalence of Alzheimer disease and other dementias, measured as the prevalence per 100,000 people. This is shown as the rate across all ages (not age-standardized), and the age-standardized rate which assumes a constant population structure over time to adjust for impacts of population aging and changing age structure.

↔ Change country or region

All together ▾



Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (2019)

OurWorldInData.org/mental-health • CC BY

▶ 1990 ○ 2019

CHART

TABLE

SOURCES

↓ DOWNLOAD



ABS 2020/2021

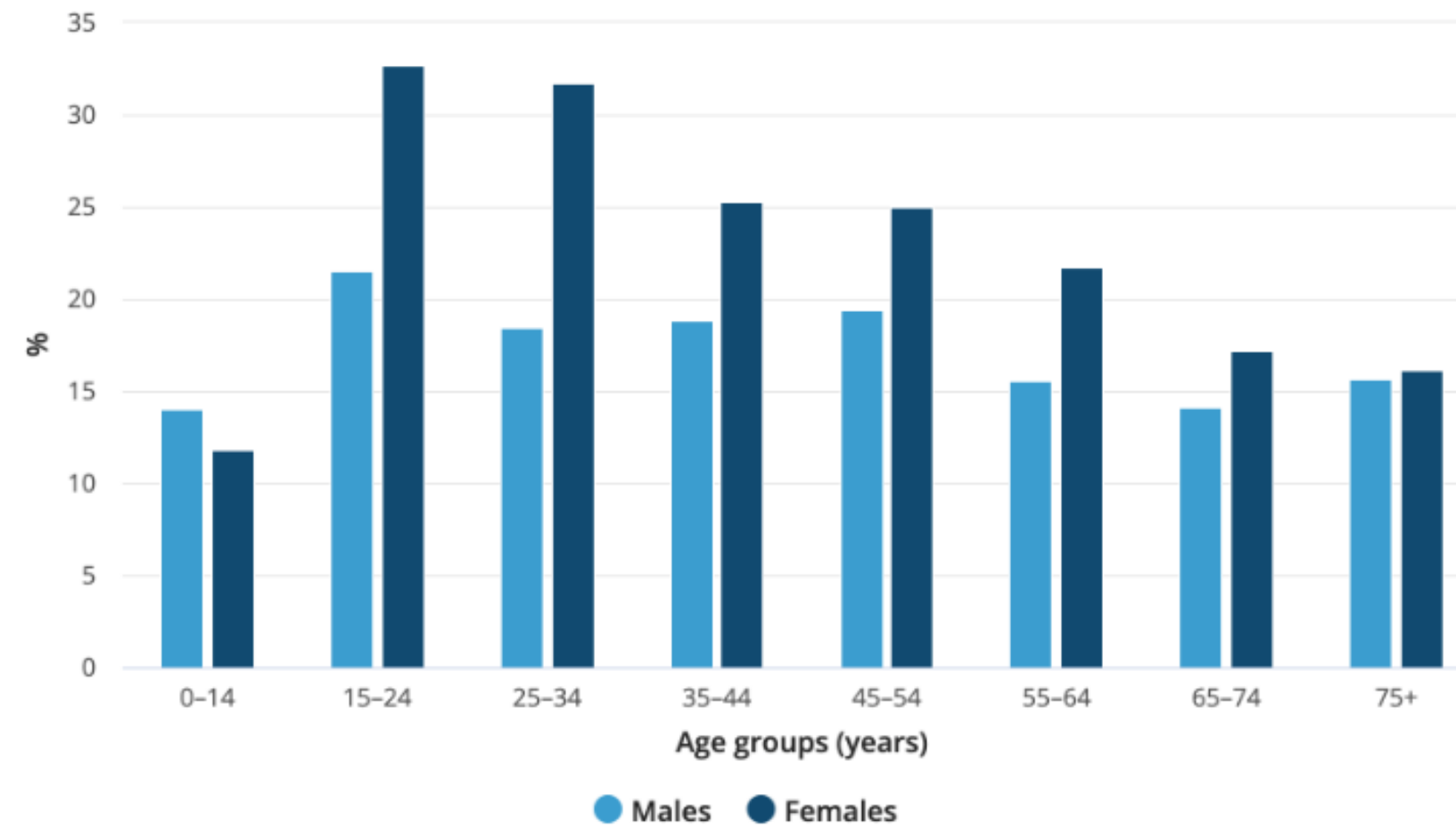
- Over three quarters (78.6%) of Australians had at least one long-term health condition
- Nearly half had at least one chronic condition (46.6% or 11.6 million)
- Almost 1 in 5 (18.6%) had 2 or more chronic conditions.
- <https://www.abs.gov.au/statistics/health/health-conditions-and-ri/sks/health-conditions-prevalence/latest-release> 21/3/22

CHRONIC DISEASE

- Mental and behavioural conditions – 20.1%
- Back problems – 15.7%
- Arthritis – 12.5%
- Asthma – 10.7%
- Diabetes – 5.3%, comprised of Type 1 diabetes (0.6%) and Type 2 diabetes (4.5%)
- Heart, stroke and vascular disease – 4.0%
- Osteoporosis – 3.6%
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) – 1.5%
- Cancer – 1.6%
- Kidney disease – 1.1%.

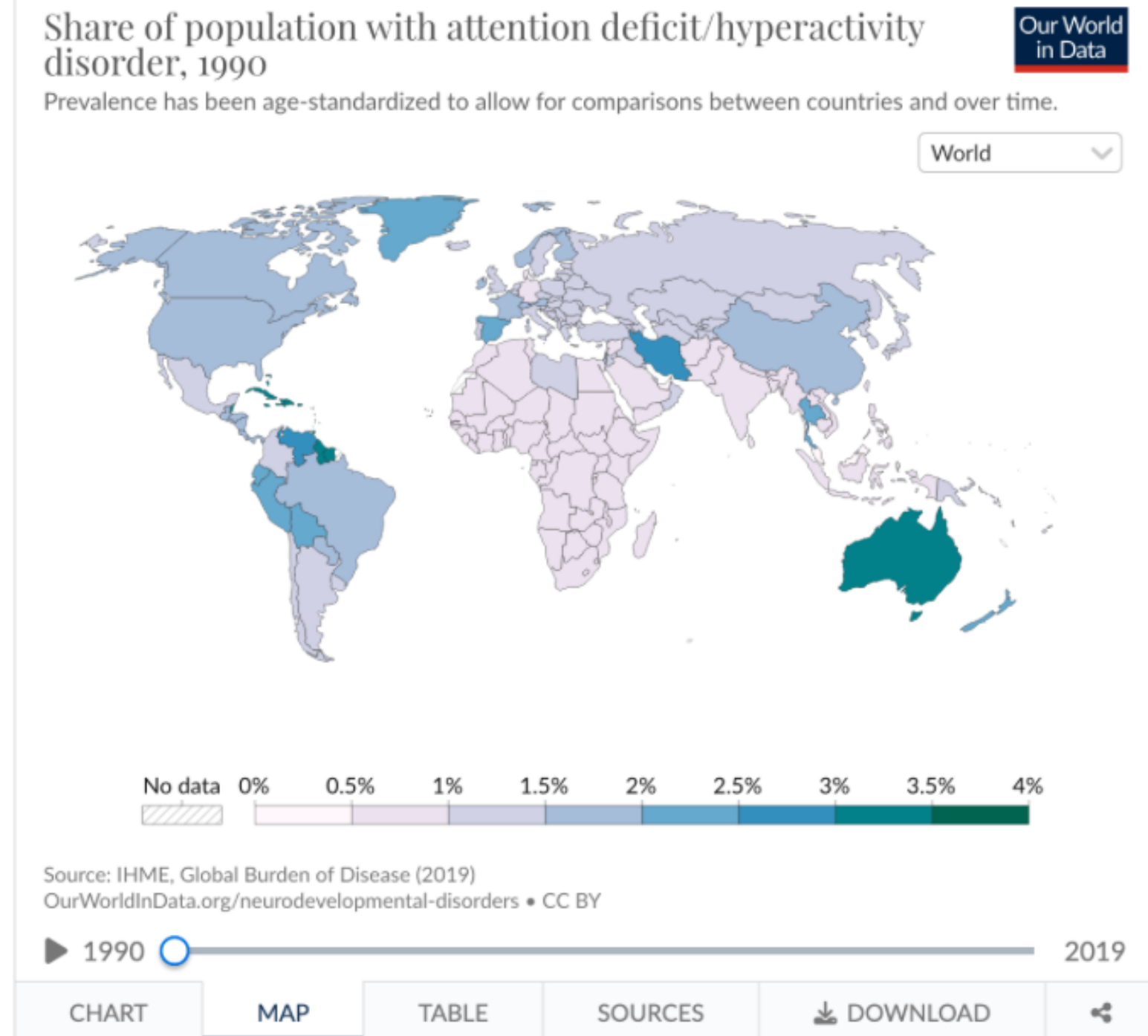
MENTAL, BEHAVIOURAL

Proportion of people with mental and behavioural conditions by age and sex, 2020-21



- People aged 15-24 years and 25-34 years had higher rates of mental or behavioural conditions (27.5% and 25.3% respectively) than people aged 55-64 years (18.9%), 65-74 years (15.8%) and 75 years and over (15.7%)
- The most common mental or behavioural conditions were anxiety (12.7%) and depression (10.1%)
- Females were more likely than males to have anxiety (15.7% compared to 9.4%) or depression (12.3% compared to 7.8%).

ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER



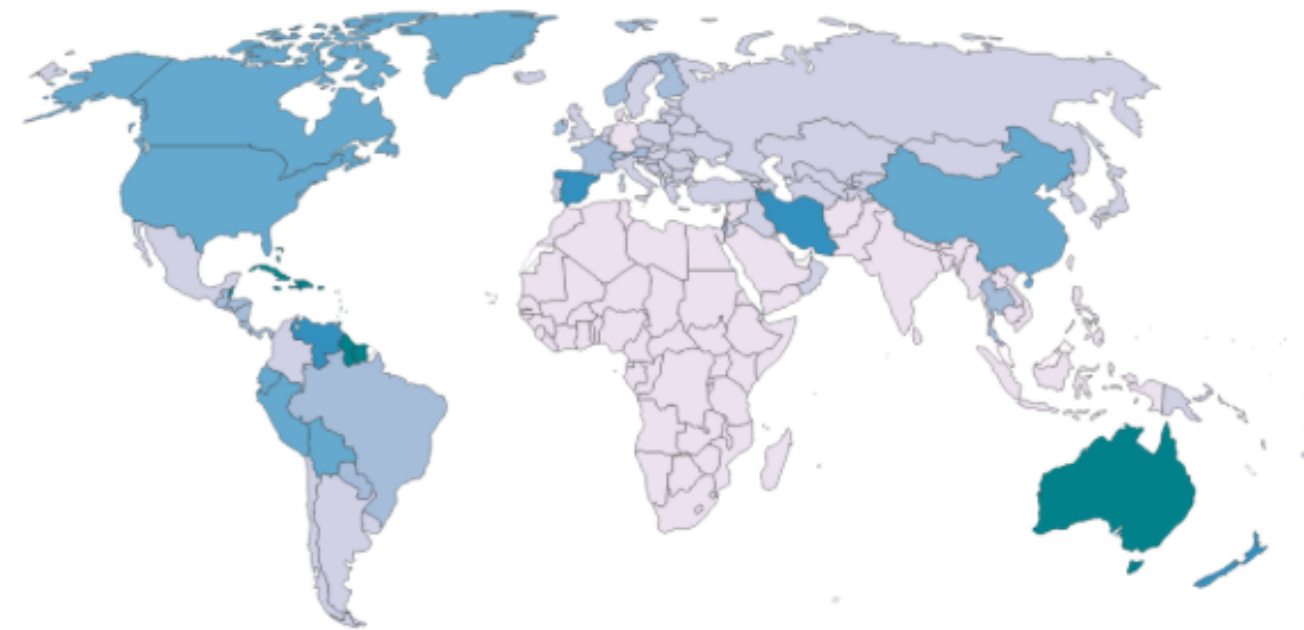
ATTENTION DEFICIT DISORDER

Share of population with attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 2019

Our World
in Data

Prevalence has been age-standardized to allow for comparisons between countries and over time.

World



Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (2019)
OurWorldInData.org/neurodevelopmental-disorders • CC BY

▶ 1990 ○ 2019

CHART

MAP

TABLE

SOURCES

↓ DOWNLOAD



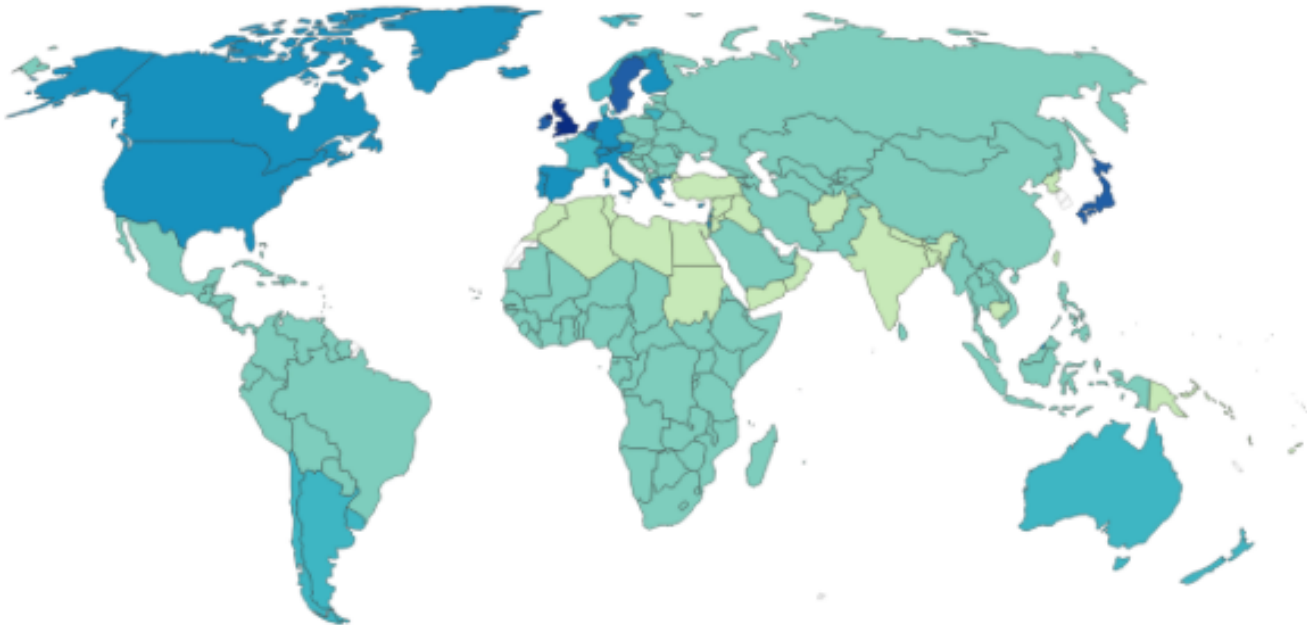
ASD

Prevalence of autistic spectrum disorder, 1990

Our World
in Data

Share of the total population with autistic spectrum disorder, which is inclusive of autism and Asperger Syndrome. This prevalence is age-standardized to compare between countries and with time.

World



Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease
OurWorldInData.org/neurodevelopmental-disorders • CC BY

▶ 1990 ○ 2019

CHART

MAP

TABLE

SOURCES

DOWNLOAD



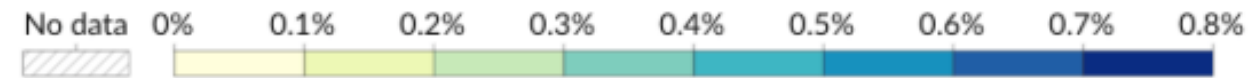
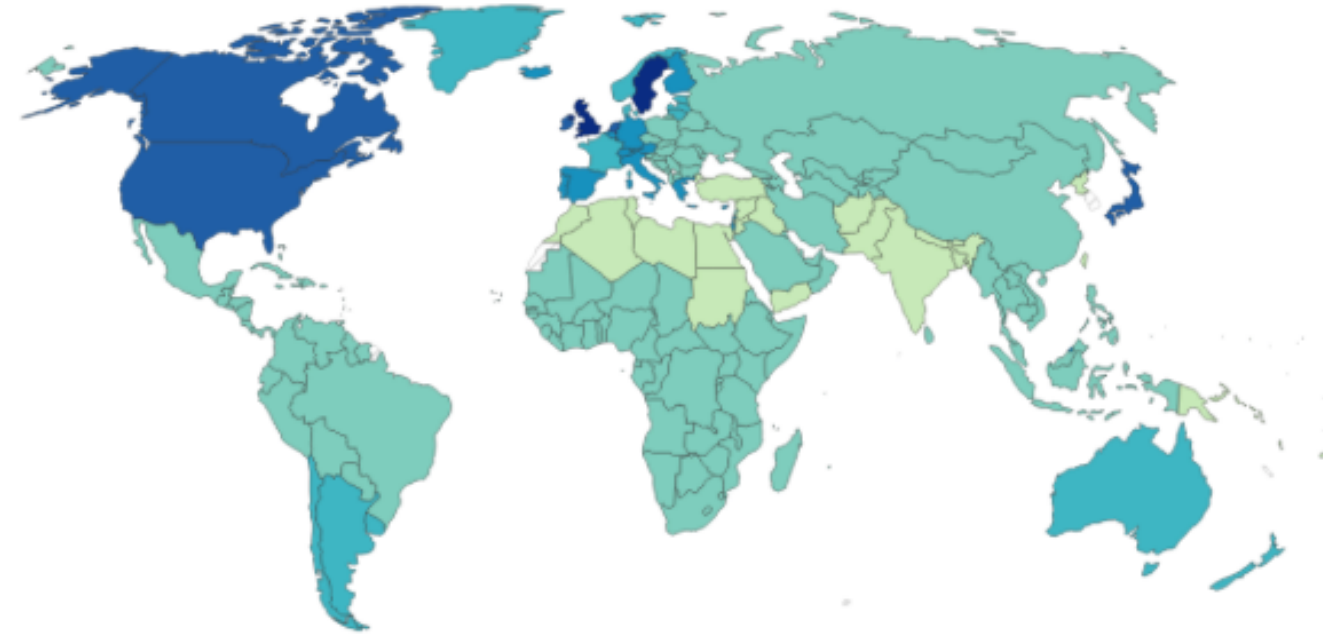
ASD

Prevalence of autistic spectrum disorder, 2019

Our World
in Data

Share of the total population with autistic spectrum disorder, which is inclusive of autism and Asperger Syndrome. This prevalence is age-standardized to compare between countries and with time.

World



Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease
OurWorldInData.org/neurodevelopmental-disorders • CC BY

1990 2019

CHART

MAP

TABLE

SOURCES

DOWNLOAD



Vaccination coverage 12 month olds 1980-2021

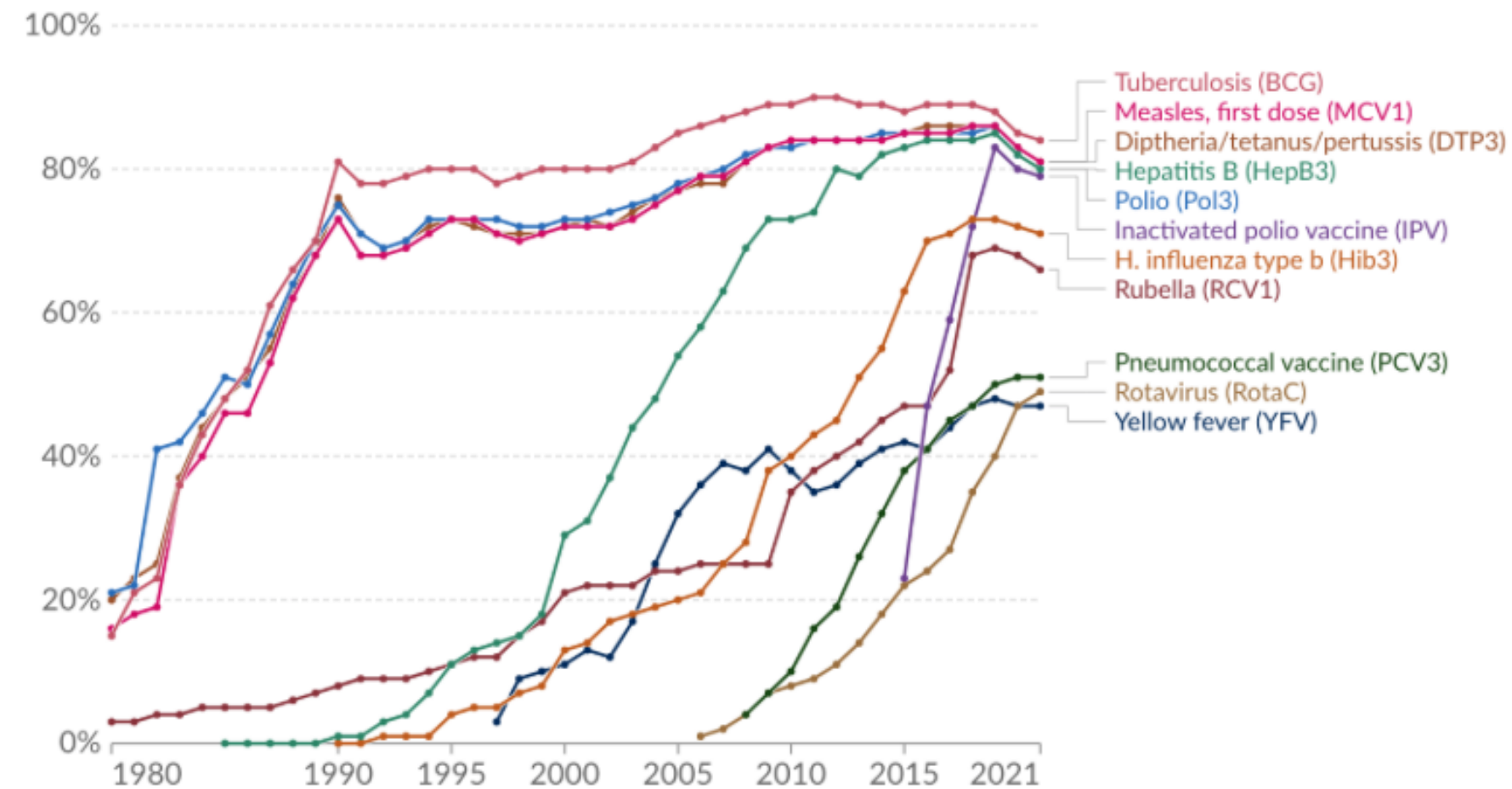
Vaccination coverage, World, 1980 to 2021

Share of one-year-olds who have been immunized against a disease or a pathogen.

Our World
in Data

[↻ Change country or region](#)

All together ▼



Source: WHO; UNICEF (2022)

OurWorldInData.org/vaccination • CC BY

▶ 1980 ○ 2021

CHART

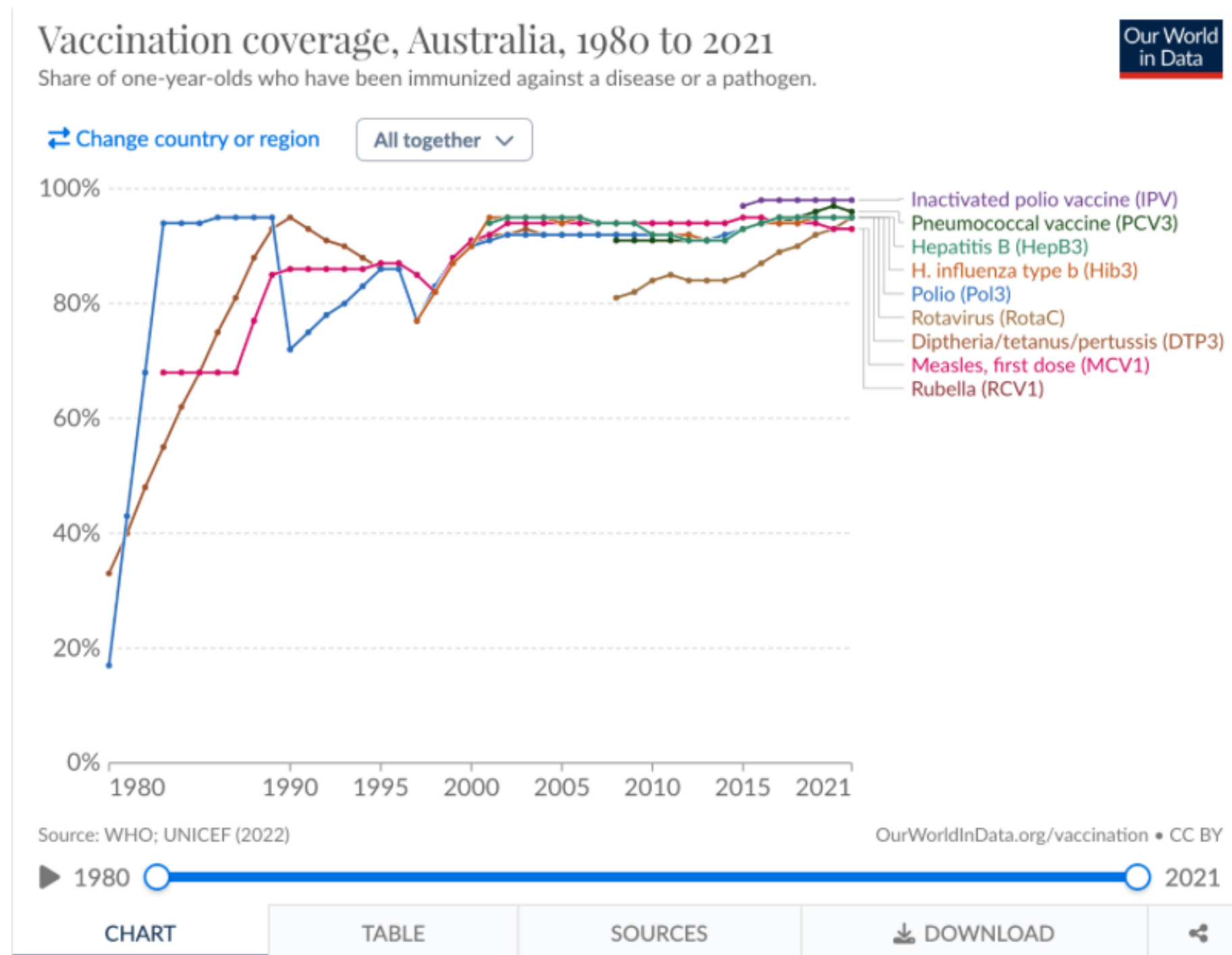
TABLE

SOURCES

↓ DOWNLOAD



VACCINATION RATES 12 months- AUSTRALIA



HEALTH RISK FACTORS CHILDREN

ABS 2017-2018

- 25% of children aged 5-17 years were overweight or obese.
- 6% of children met both the fruit and vegetables recommendations
- On average, children aged 2-17 years: 2.2 serves of fruit, 2 serves of vegetables/ day.
- 9% of adults, 7% of children consume sugar sweetened drinks daily.
- 45% of children aged 2-17 years either sugar sweetened drink or diet drinks at least once per week.

HOW DID THIS HAPPEN

- Progressive, little steps
- Progressive disconnect
- In the name of 'Progress'

Age	Hunter/Gatherer
When	Prehistory
Where Live	Nomadic
Social Structure	Tribal
Ethos	Tribal focus: long term, time; elders revered; societal structure foremost; rules
Lifestyle	Outside, physical activity; primitive, temporary shelter; continual connection environment
Childcare	Infants carried, breastfed, eat adults foods pre-masticated by mother; raised within tribe; as come of age, inducted into ways of adults
Day/Night	Sleep wake cycles according to natural daylight; firelight, candle light
Seasons	Activities, foods seasonal: 'hibernation'
Clothing	Simple clothing, all natural materials; connected to earth (barefoot or leather-soled)
Pollution	No toxins except naturally released eg volcanos, bushfires
Electromagnetic Environment	No electromagnetic radiation other than occasional solar flares: connected to earth (giant magnet)
Diet	Game meats, roots, nuts, seeds, berries, leaves (organic, seasonal, freshly harvested when ripe)
Communication	Face to face communication: hand to hand combat; signals
Diseases/Lifespan	Starvation, acute severe infection, trauma, childbirth: survivors lived to long age

Age	Herder
When	Early recorded history
Where Live	Nomadic
Social Structure	Tribal
Ethos	Tribal focus; elders revered; societal structure, rules
Lifestyle	Outside, physical activity; primitive, temporary shelters
Childcare	Infants carried, breastfed, raised within tribe; as come of age, inducted into ways of adults
Day/Night	Natural lighting: sleep wake cycles according to natural daylight
Seasons	Activities, foods seasonal: 'hibernation'
Clothing	Minimal clothing, all natural materials; connected to the earth
Pollution	No toxins except naturally released eg volcanos, bushfires
Electromagnetic environment	No electromagnetic radiation other than occasional solar flares: connected to earth (giant magnet)
Diet	Domesticated meats, (sheep, goats), milk (A2), fermented dairy products (in sheep/stomach – natural rennin)
Communication	Face to face communication: hand to hand combat; letters
Diseases/Lifespan	Starvation, acute severe infection, trauma, childbirth

Age	Industrial Revolution
When	Mid-1800s
Where Live	Cities
Social Structure	Extended families
Ethos	Family focus; elders revered
Lifestyle	Factories: inside
Childcare	Increasing separation of families, infants cared for by others, children schooled outside of home, fathers working apart from family
Day/Night	Increasing work in poor light, lack of sunlight
Seasons	Work increasingly unrelated to seasons
Clothing	Heavier clothing as protection, still natural fibres
Environmental Pollution	Large scale industrial pollution (coal); sanitation wastes cities
Electromagnetic Environment	Still mostly environmental electromagnetism
Diet	Introduction refined foods, sugars more widespread
Communication	Face to face communication: hand to hand combat; letters
Diseases/Lifespan	Increasing disease (pollution, poor food, sanitation, sunlight, overcrowding)

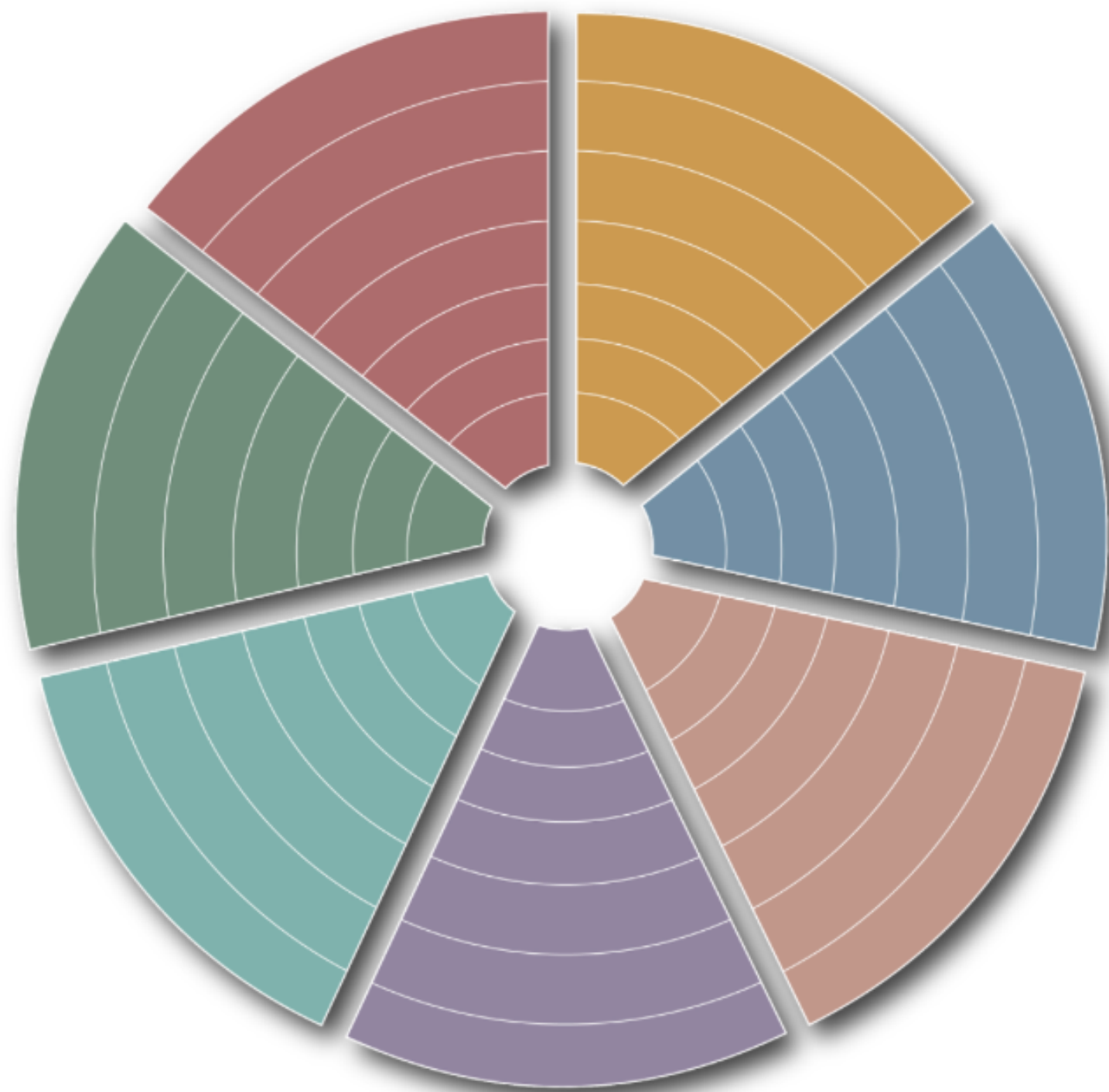
Age	Electrical Revolution
When	1900s
Where Live	Cities
Social Structure	Extended families
Ethos	Family; elders revered
Lifestyle	Increasingly indoors; working increasingly into nights; homes with electricity
Childcare	Continued separation families, children
Day/Night	Increasing hours in artificial lighting, working into nights
Seasons	Work not related to seasons
Clothing	No further change
Pollution	Increasing pollution (coal-fired power plants)
Electromagnetic Environment	Abnormal electromagnetic radiation from electrical machinery
Diet	Refrigeration; increasing use of refined foods, sugars; less fermentation foods
Communication	Telegraph; telephone; increased distance conversation and brevity of conversation
Diseases/Lifespan	Reduction infectious diseases (improved sanitation); improved lifespan

Age	Chemical Revolution
When	WWII
Where Live	Cities
Social Structure	Extended families
Ethos	Family focus; elders revered
Lifestyle	Factories, offices - more indoors. Chemicals in home and work environments
Childcare	Continued separation families, children
Day/Night	Increasing hours in artificial lighting, working into nights
Seasons	Work not related to seasons
Clothing	Introduction of synthetic materials
Environmental Pollution	Chemical fertilisers, pesticides, herbicides: large scale land and water pollution; antibiotics in feed; plasticisers
Electromagnetic Environment	Abnormal electromagnetic radiation from electrical machinery
Diet	Increasing use of refined foods, sugars; introduction of food additives; packaged foods; still often backyard gardens, chooks
Communication	No further change
Diseases/Lifespan	Improved recovery infections (antibiotics); further reductions infectious disease (sanitation, specific vaccination), improved lifespan

Age	Technological Revolution
When	1970s +
Where Live	Cities
Social Structure	Nuclear families
Ethos	(Nuclear) family focus; elders now longer revered but separated, burden
Lifestyle	Predominantly indoors, little physical activity; more women in workforce, increasing speed
Childcare	Infants separate from mothers, prolonged breastfeeding rare, external childcare routine, loss of generational trade skills
Day/Night	Increasing office work, artificial environments, disruption of natural sleep-wake cycles
Seasons	Work almost completely unrelated to natural seasons
Clothing	Synthetic clothing, rubber soled shoes, synthetic floor covering and housing materials, people often disconnected from earth 24/7
Pollution	Additional chemicals in homes, offices
EMR	Increasing EMR pollution as increasing use electrical goods in homes, work
Diet	Supermarket diet – little/no contact with food sources, food increasingly refined, processed, packaged; ‘fast foods’
Communication	Increasing use of distance communication
Diseases/Lifespan	Reduction previous ‘childhood infections’ (?vaccination/sanitation), Increasing autoimmune, degenerative diseases, new infections, childhood neurodevelopmental disorders

Age	Communication Revolution
When	1990s+
Where Live	Cities
Social Structure	Single parent families/lone
Ethos	Self focus: fast, immediate; youth, beauty revered
Lifestyle	Indoors, often no significant physical activity
Childcare	Infants routinely separated, bottle fed, cared for outside home in childcare centres; children schooled outside of home; young people change jobs every 2 to 3 years
Day/Night	Little dependence on natural day-night cycles
Seasons	No change in work according to seasons
Clothing	Synthetic
Environmental Pollution	Widespread chemical pollution
Electromagnetic Environment	Widespread pollution with microwaves (mobile phones), increasing use of wireless technology
Diet	Predominantly shop bought, processed, packaged, prepared foods, <u>take aways</u>; no connection with source of food
Communication	Communication via computer, mobile phones: messages brief, superficial
Diseases/Lifespan	Increased behavioural, psychological, neurodevelopmental abnormalities, cancers, obesity, 'new diseases' etc; shortening lifespan

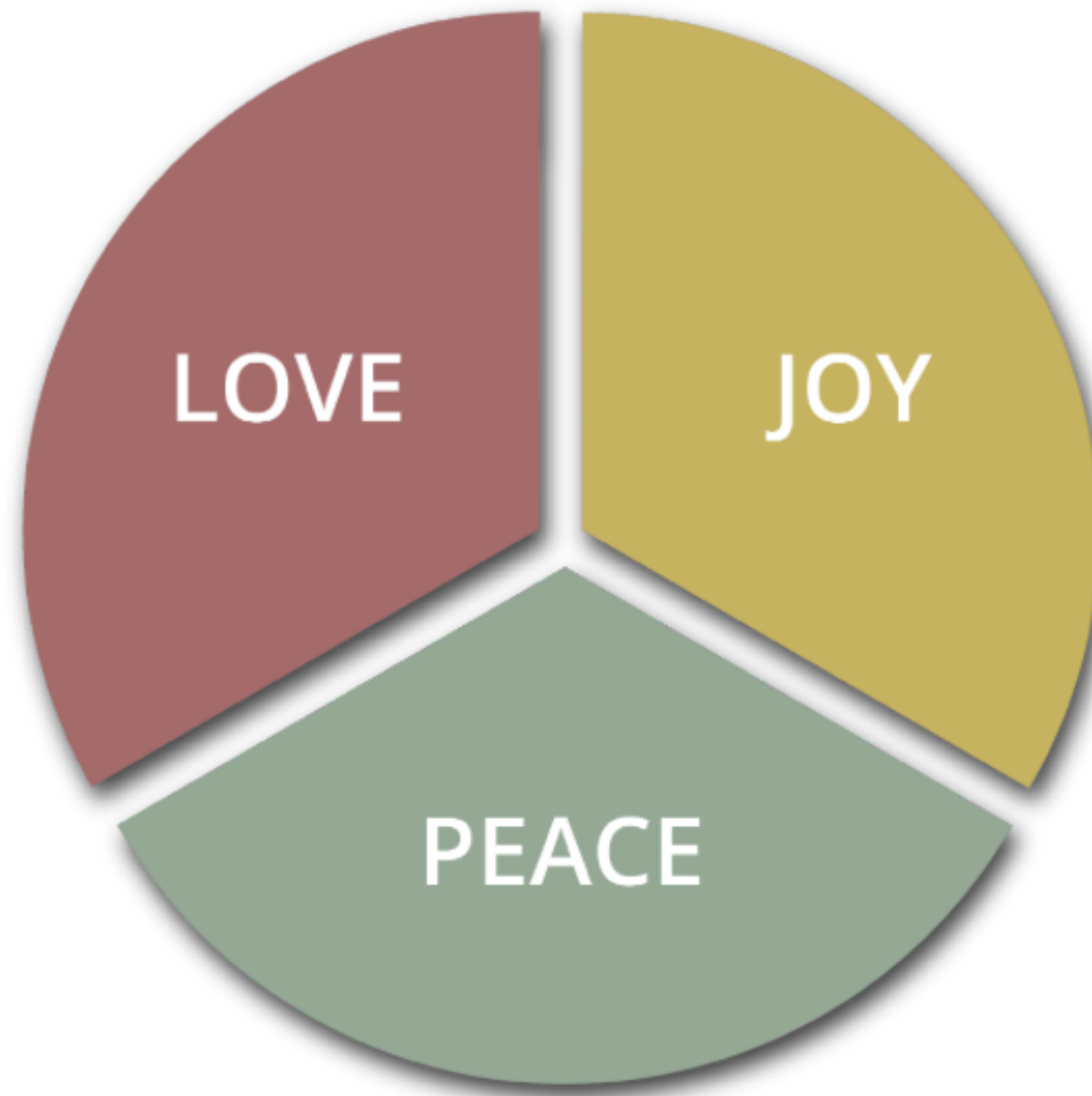
WHEEL OF LIFE



CORE:

AXLE OF WHEEL OF LIFE

- **LOVE**
- **JOY**
- **PEACE**

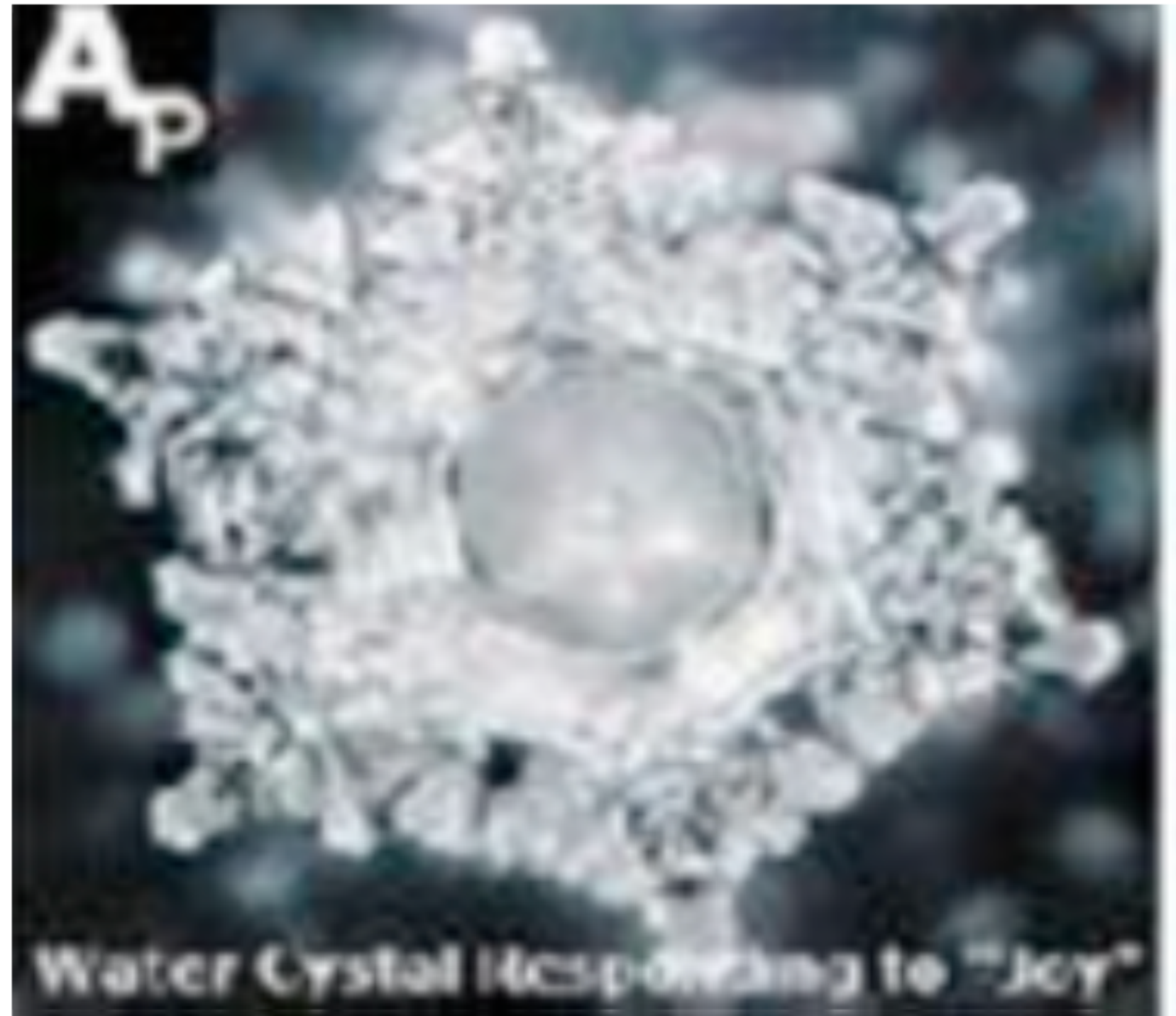


LOVE VIBRATION:





JOY





SPOKES OF WHEEL



- **Air**
- **Light**
- **Water**
- **Sleep, rest, recreation**
- **Movement**
- **Foods**
- **Nutrients**



**AIR,
BREATHING**

AIR, BREATHING

The air we breathe:

purified, energised, negative ions

How we breathe:

nasal, diaphragmatic

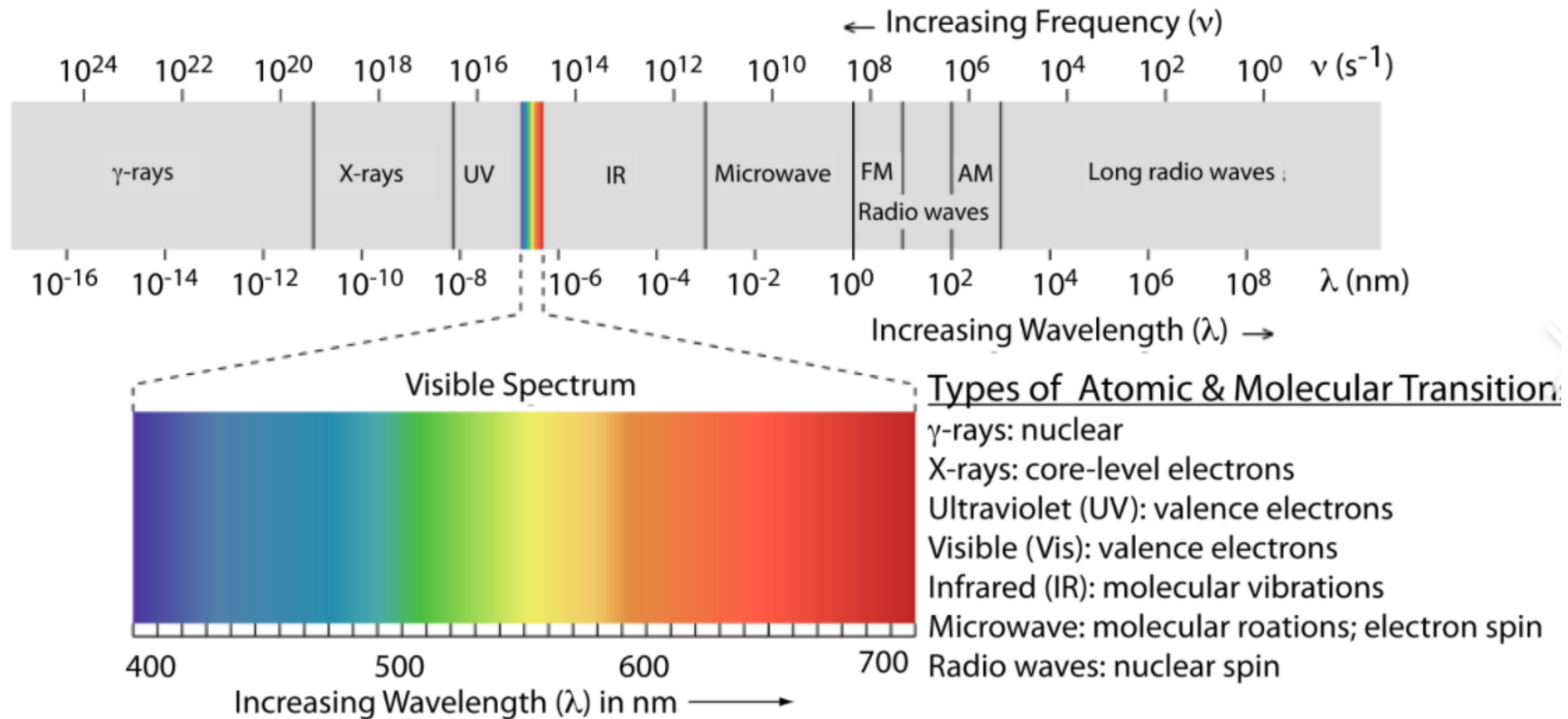
activate PNS

'heart coherence'

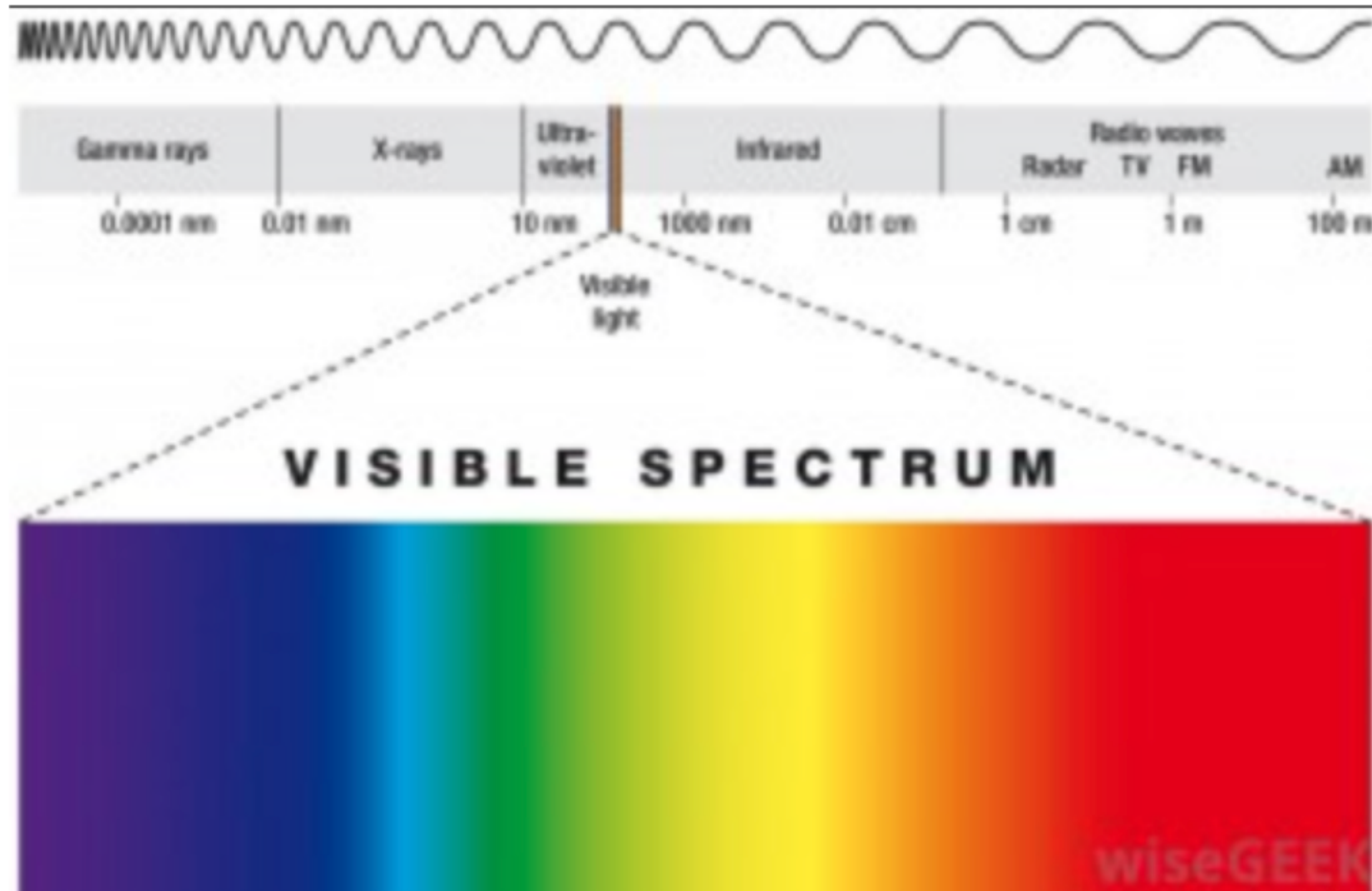
LIGHT



ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM

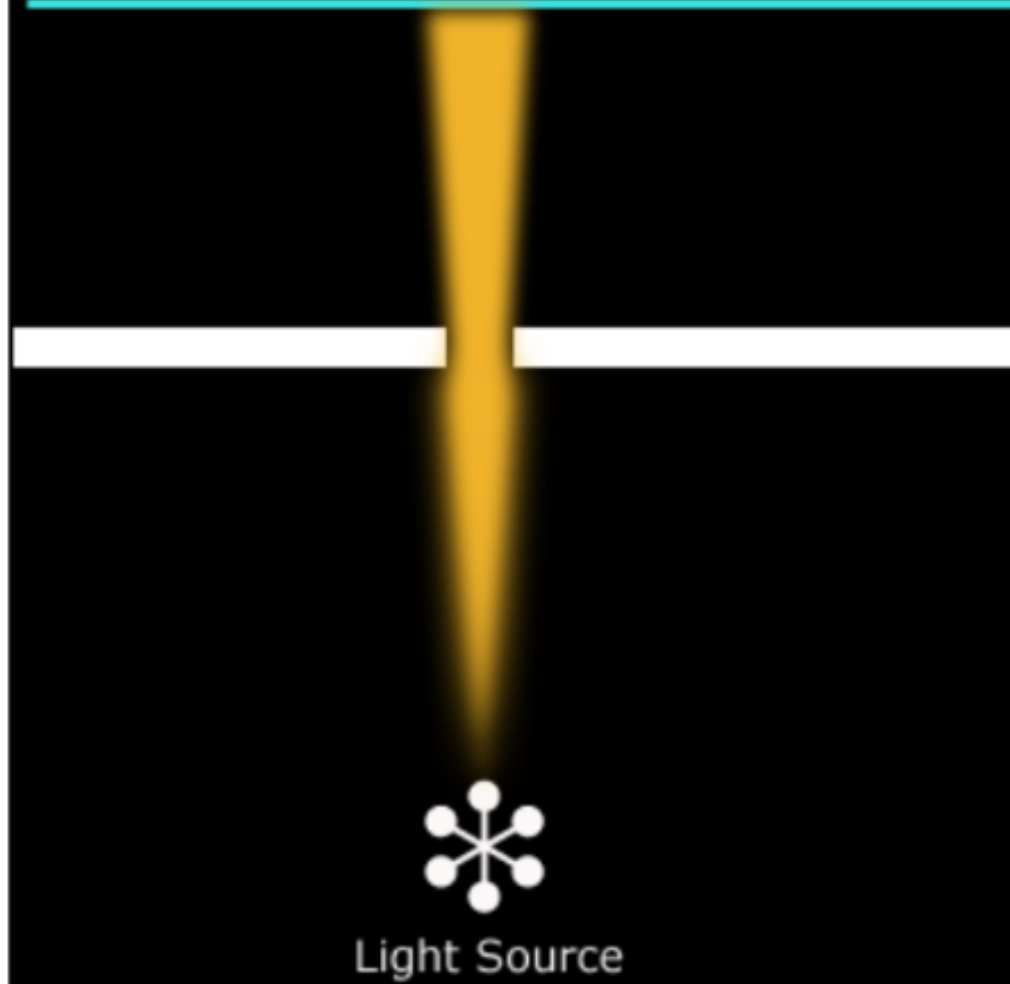


WAVE / FREQUENCY



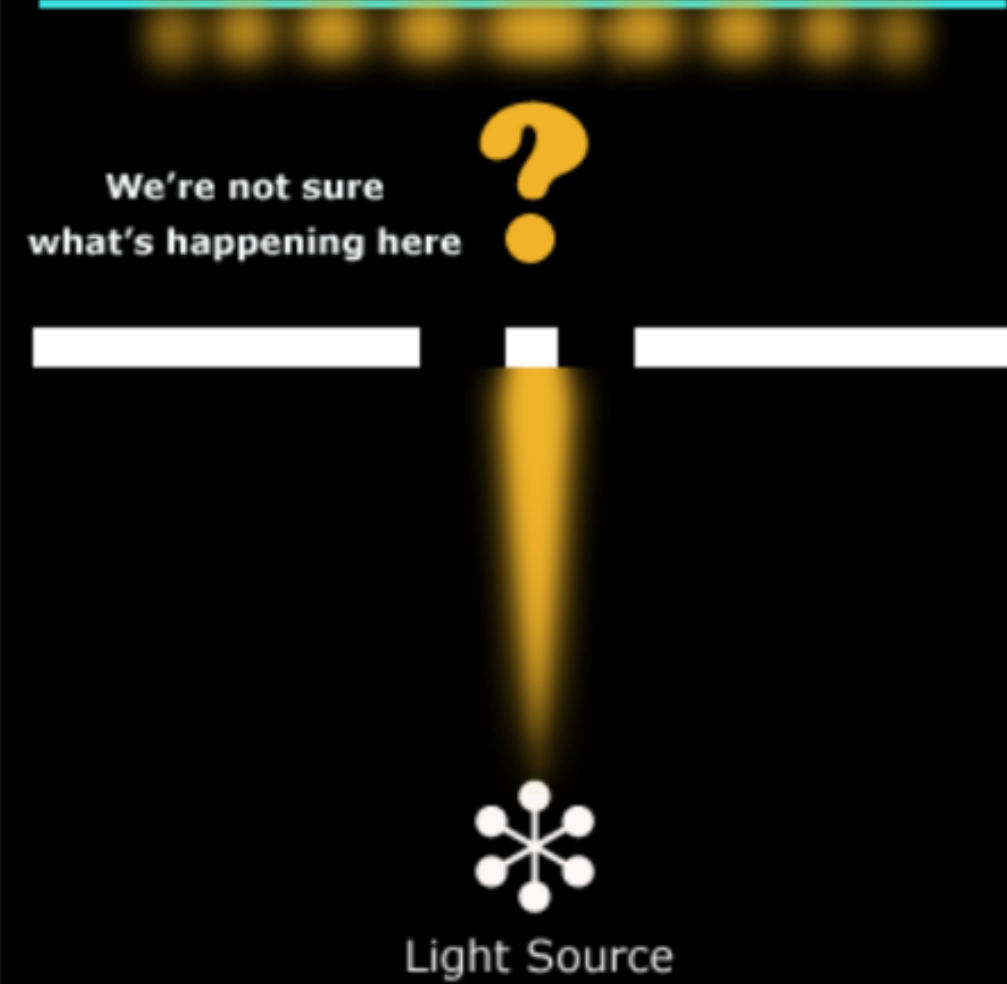
Light is a particle

Pattern indicates particles
(just like when we used bullets)



Light is a wave

Pattern indicates a wave
(just like interference pattern)



PHOTONS

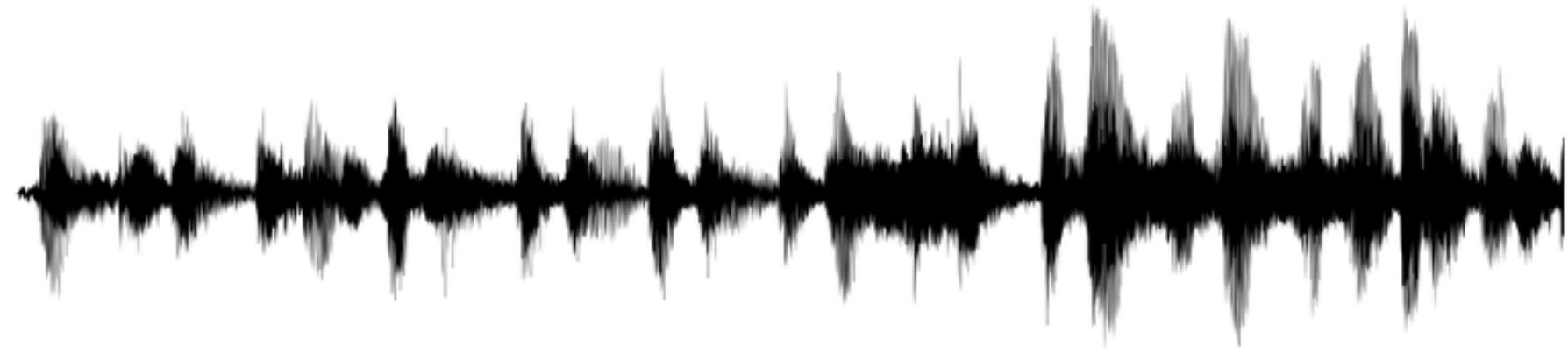
- ● ● | Photon Energy

- The energy of a photon is given by this equation:

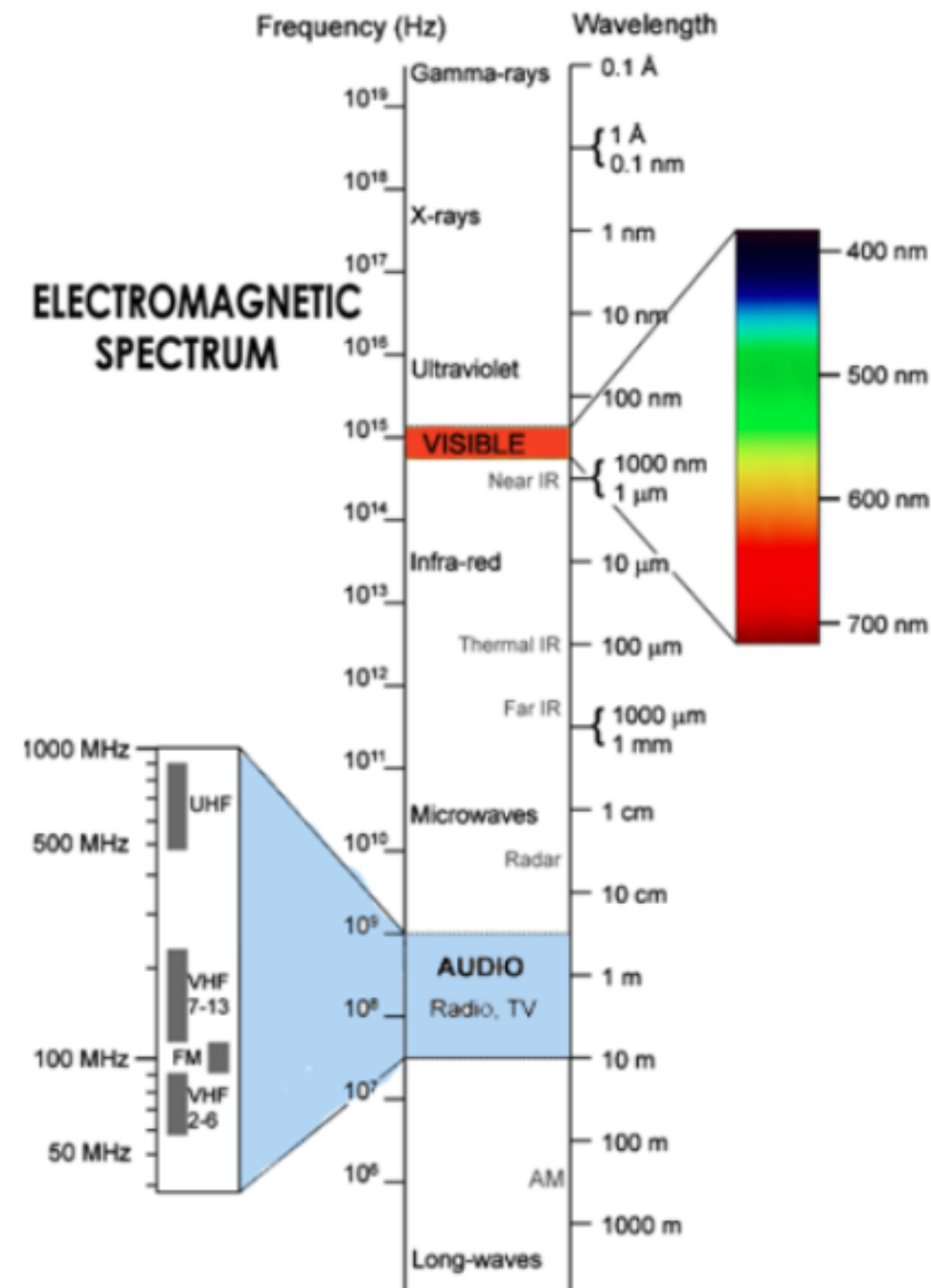
$$E = h \nu$$

- where $h = 6.6262 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$
 $\nu = \text{frequency (Hz)}$

SOUND

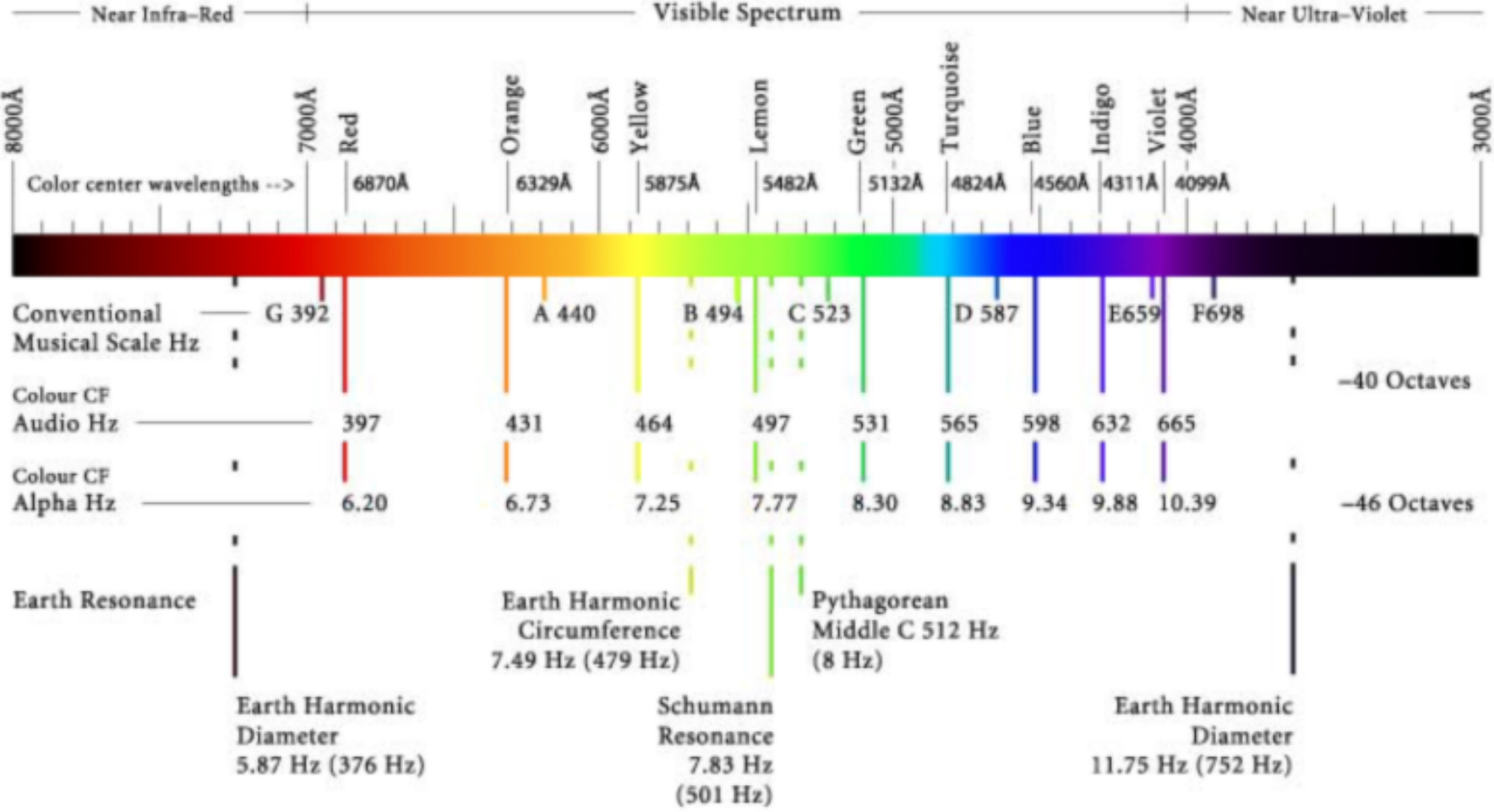


LIGHT / SOUND



Louis E. Keiner - Coastal Carolina University

Light, Sound & Alpha Brain Wave Correspondences



Audio frequencies are 40 octaves down from the visible light spectrum. Alpha brain wave frequencies are 46 octaves down from the visible light spectrum. Light (color) is measured by its wavelength (in Angstroms) and must be converted to frequency before finding a color's corresponding lower harmonic frequency.

©1987 Nick Anthony Fiorenza, All Rights Reserved
Rev 2.0.0

The image features a vibrant blue water background with a bright sun flare at the top center. A semi-transparent white rectangular box with a thin green border is centered horizontally, containing the word "WATER" in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

WATER

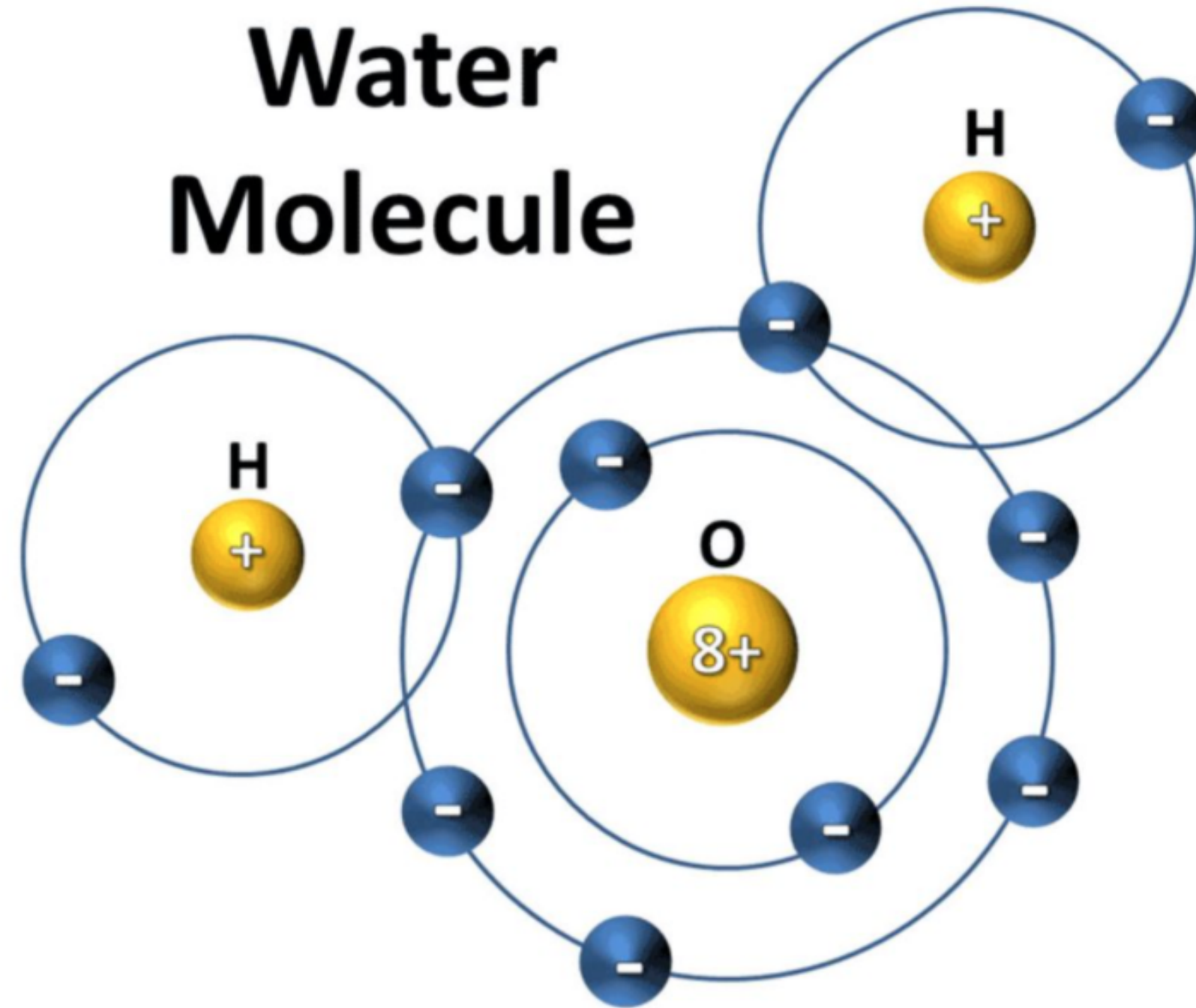
WATER

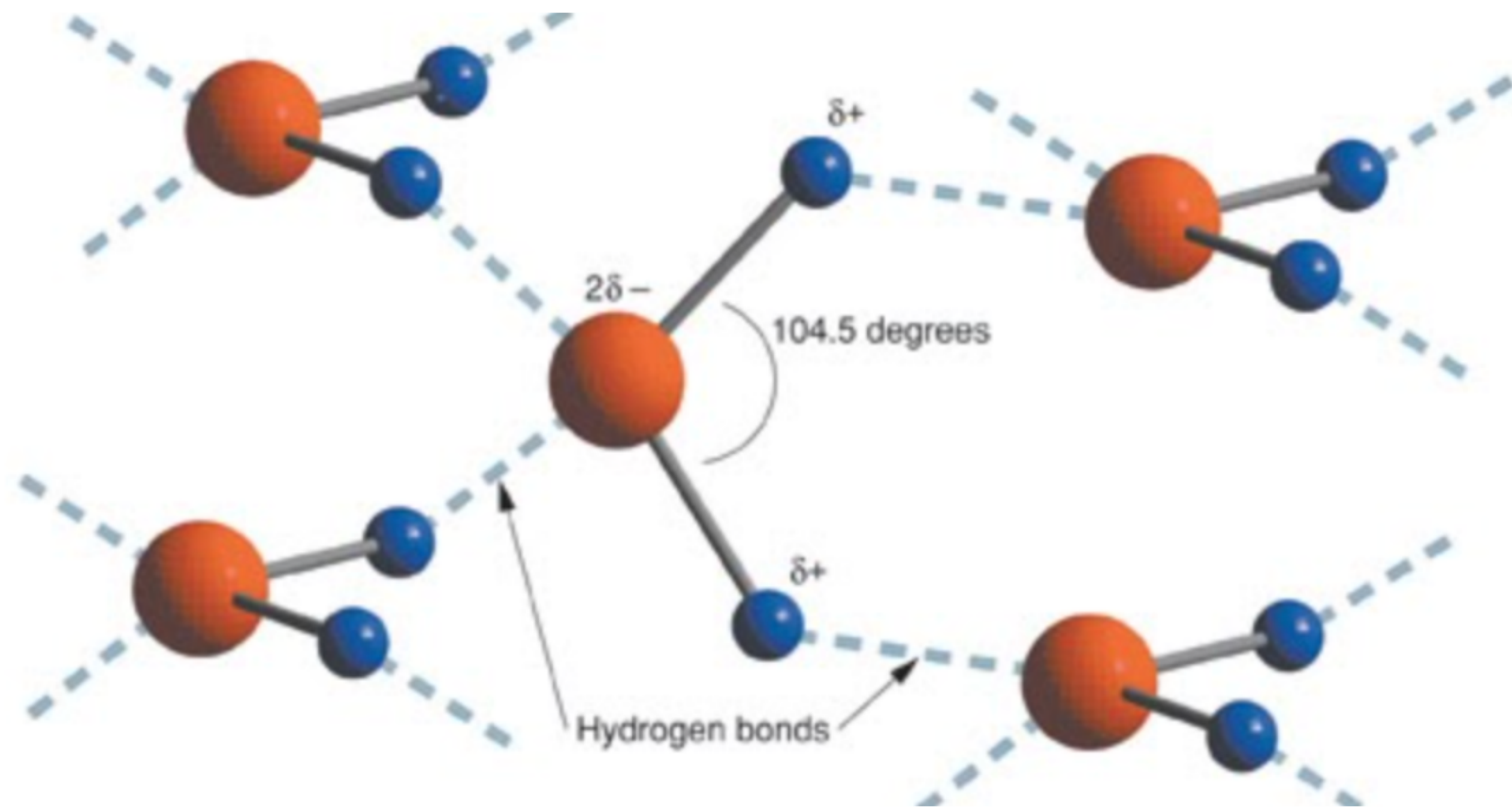
WATER PRECEDES LIFE: CRUCIAL TO LIFE

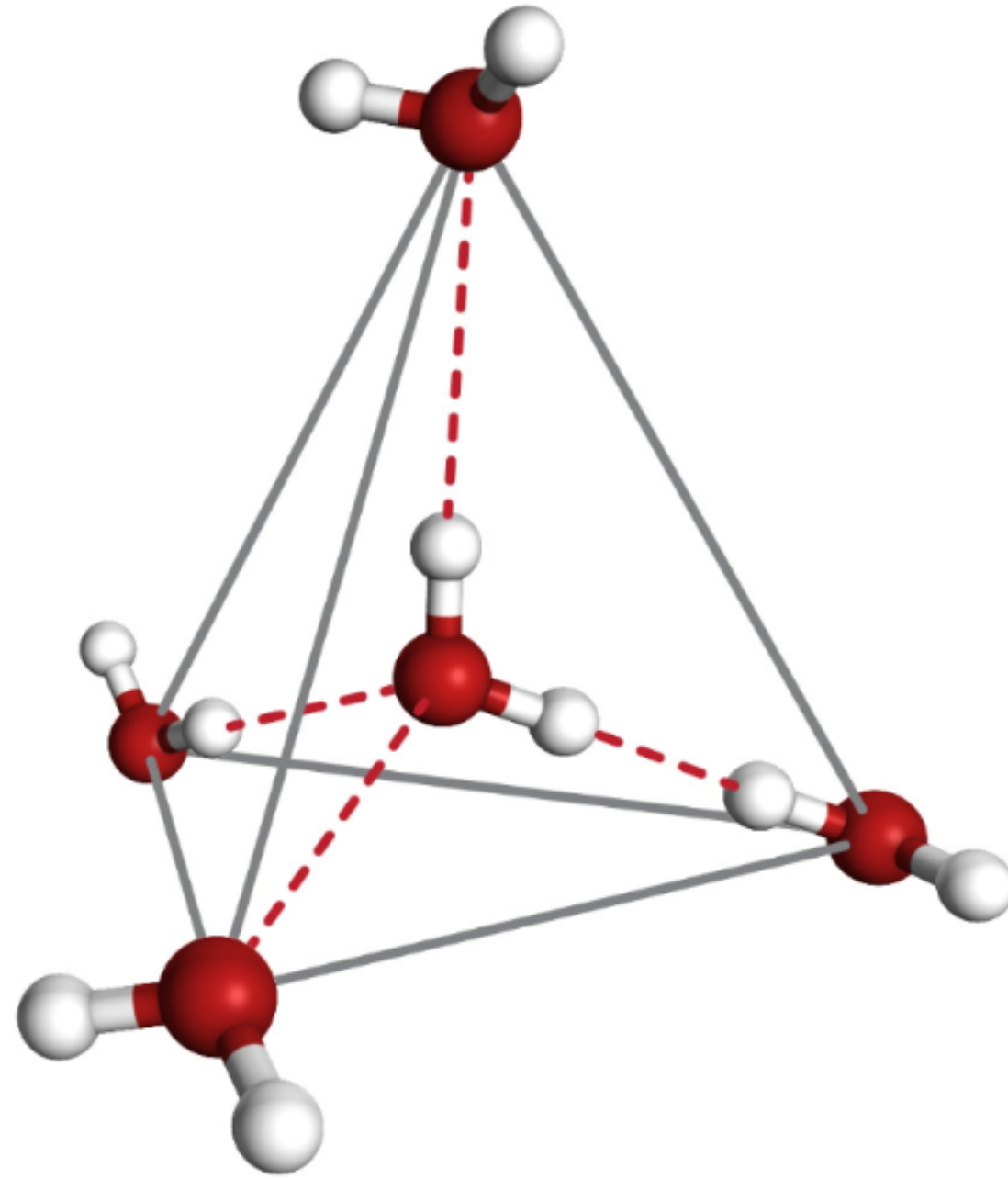
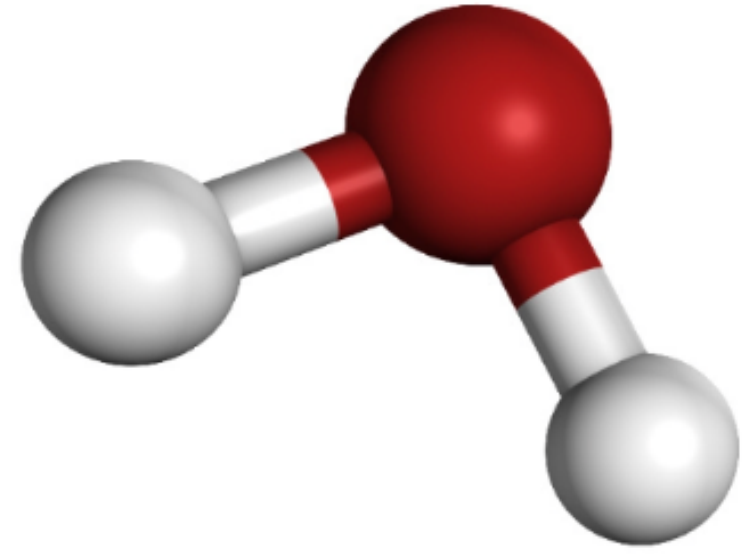
Animals are made mostly of water. When we are conceived and become an embryo, science tells us that we are 95% water.

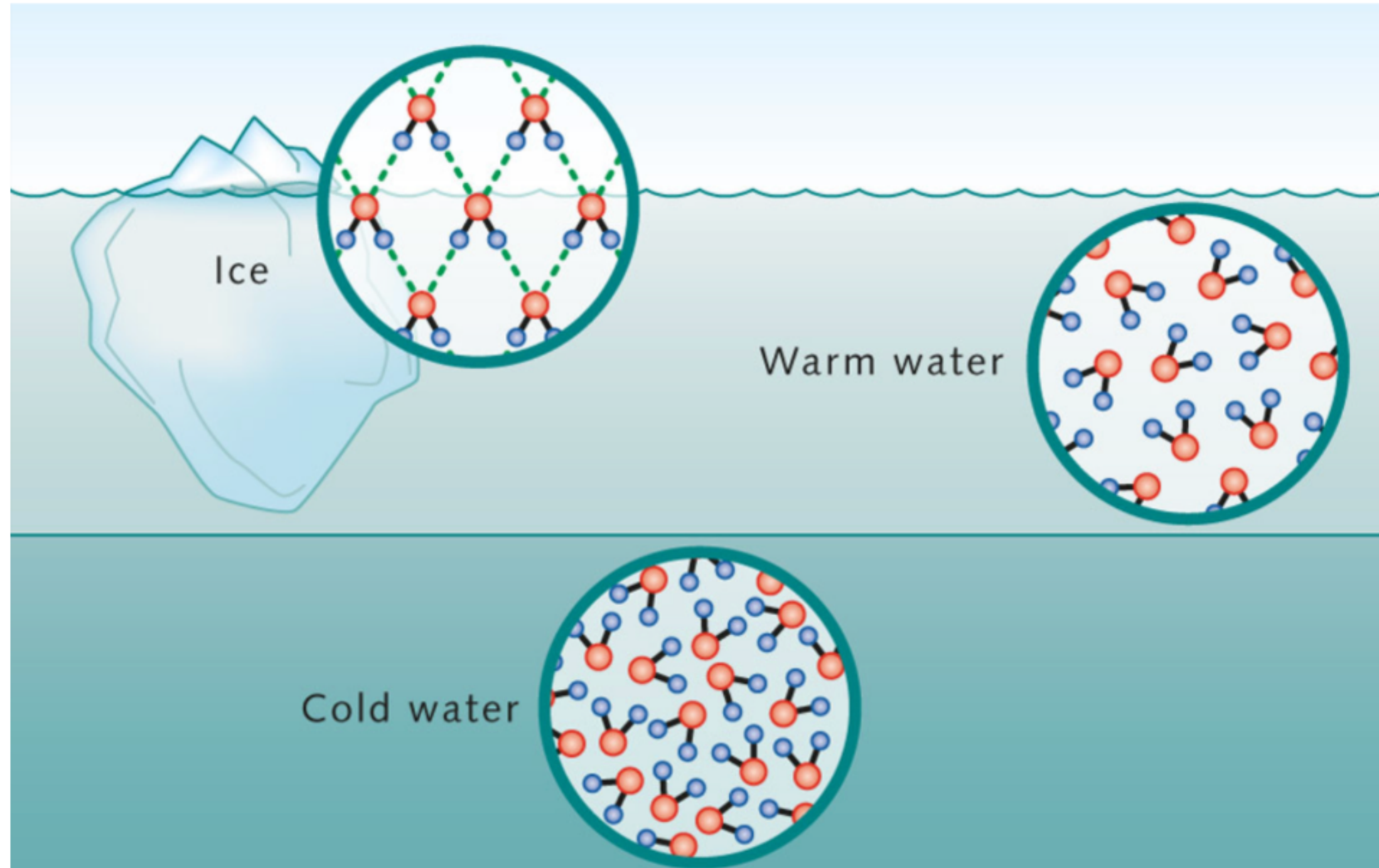
By the time we are born, we are between 60% and 70% water, roughly the same percentage covering the earth

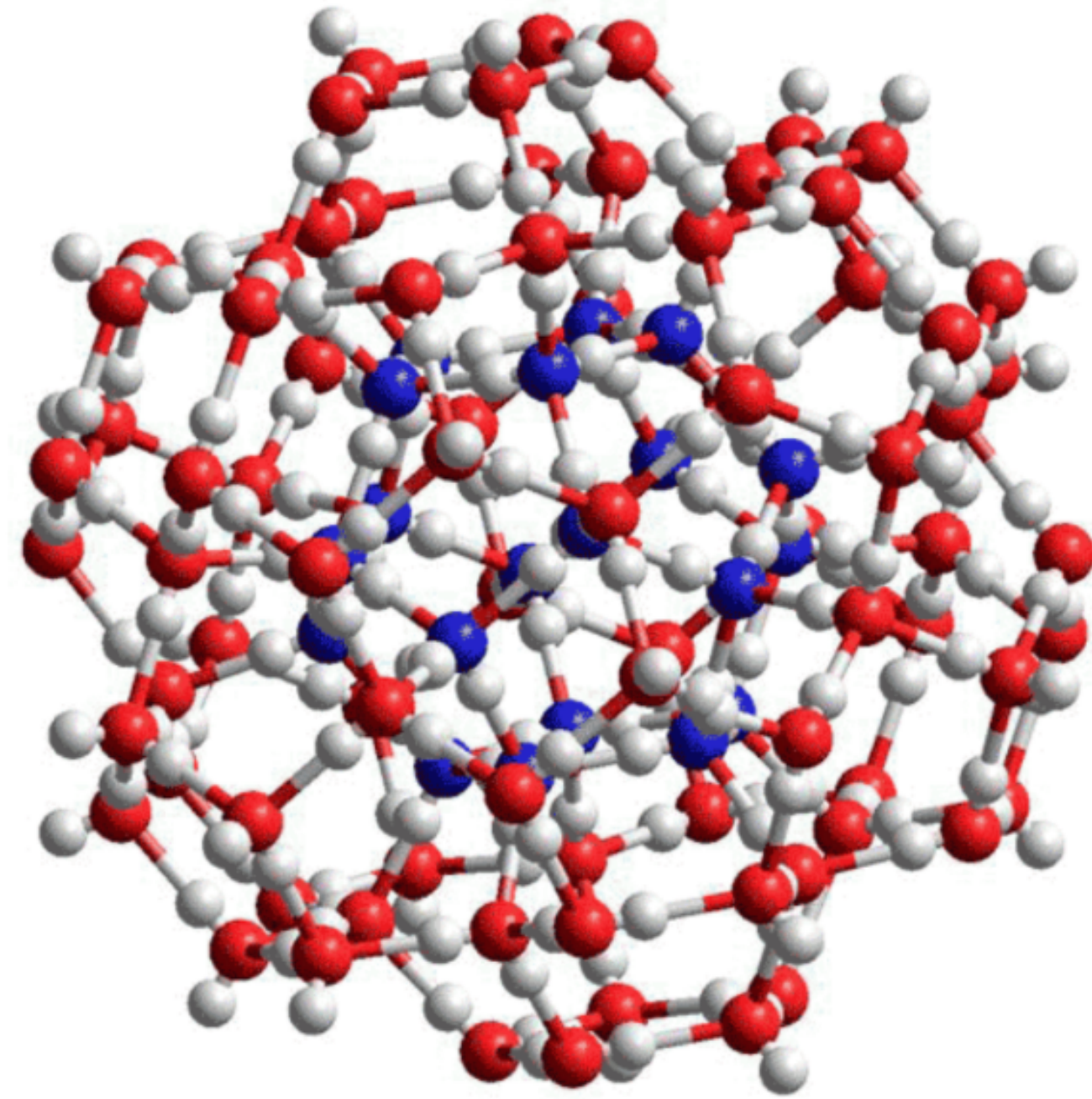
Water Molecule

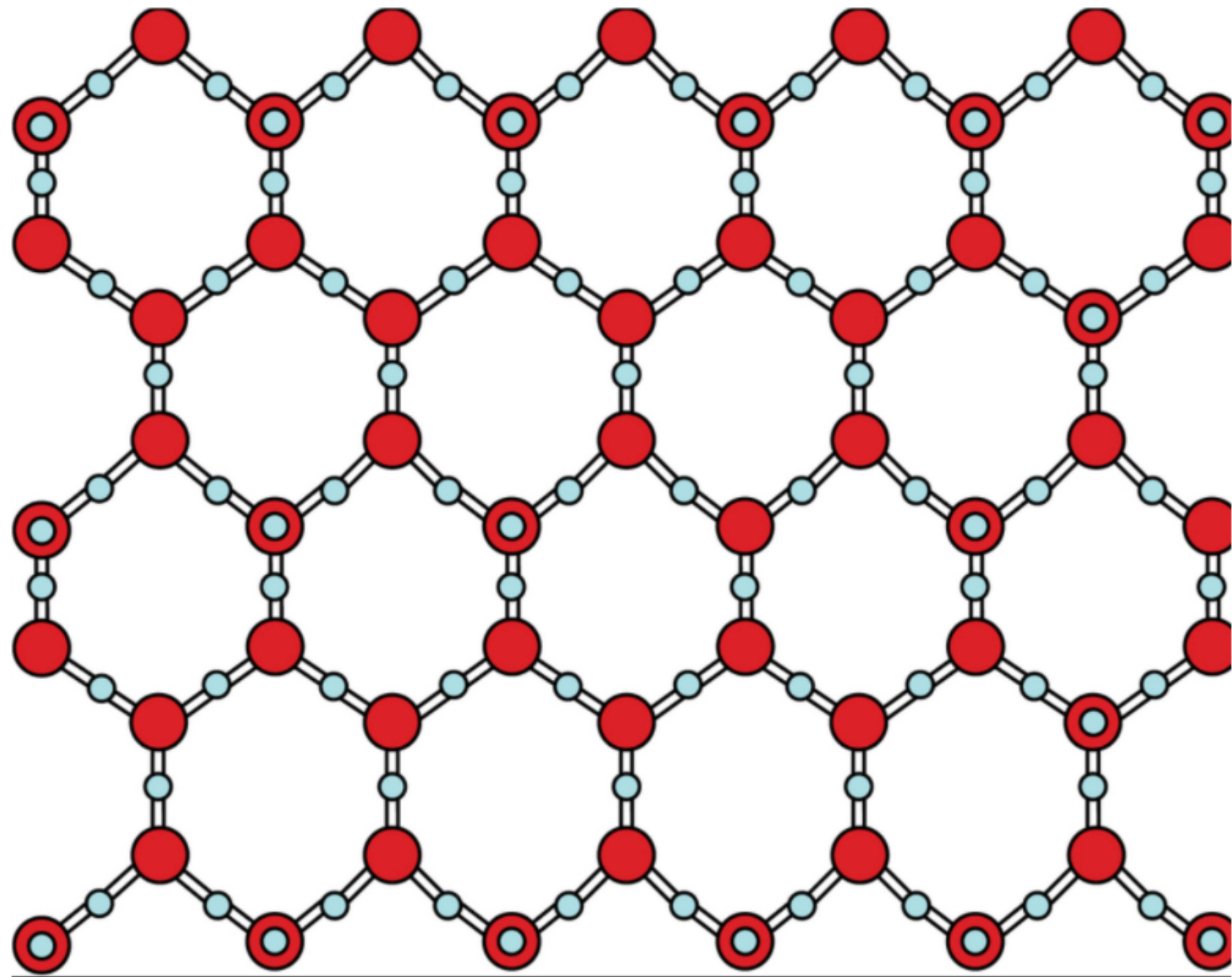




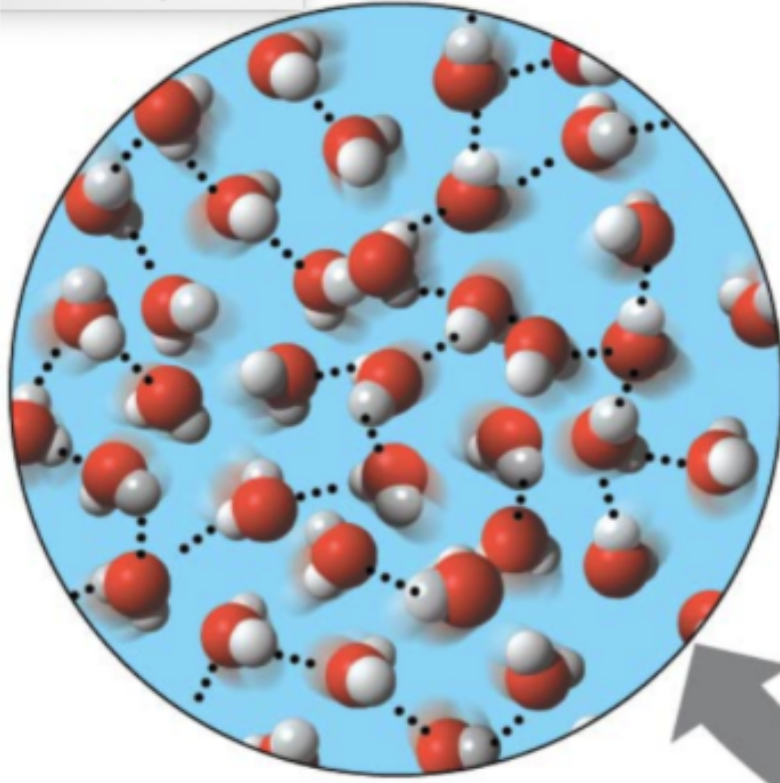




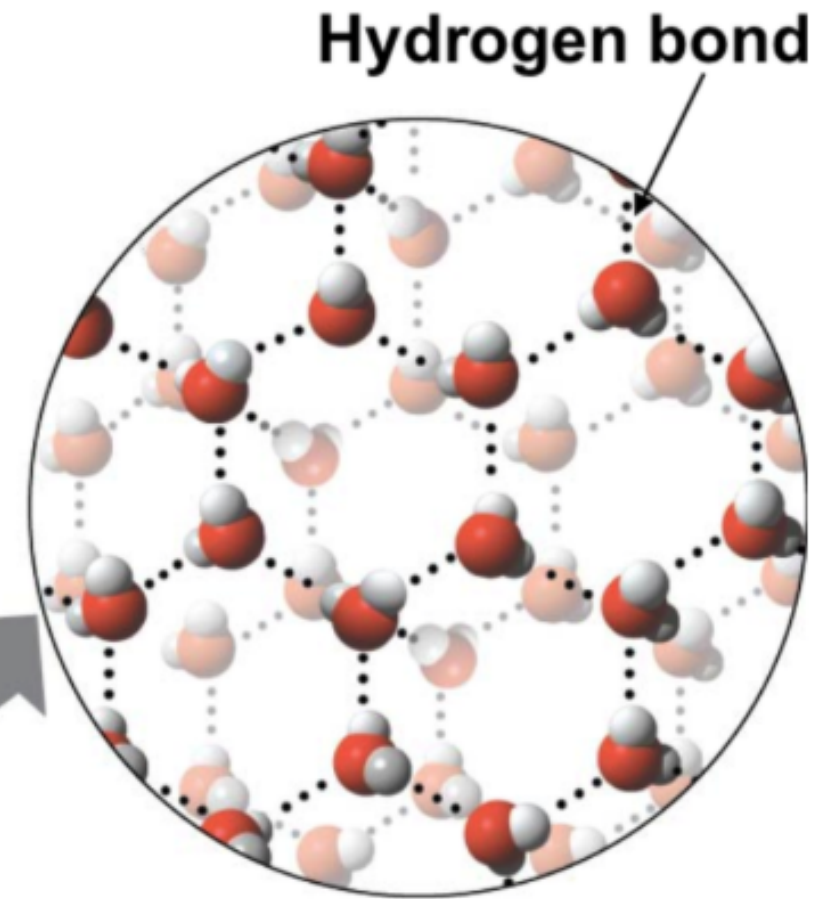




[Back to Bing search](#)



Liquid water
Hydrogen bonds
constantly break
and re-form.



Ice
Stable hydrogen bonds
hold molecules apart,
making ice less dense
than water.





- **SLEEP**



- **REST**



- **RECREATION**

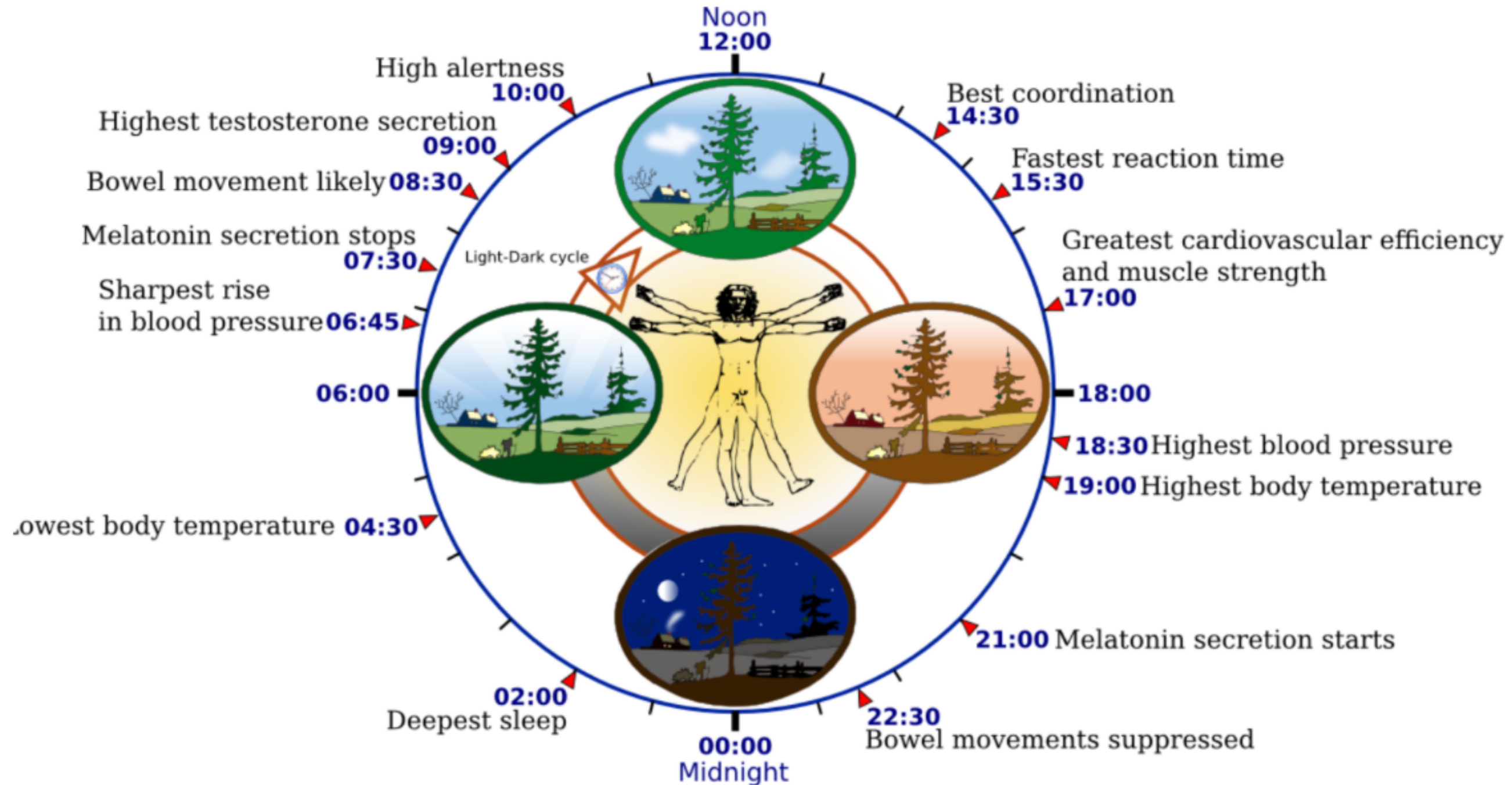
CHRONOBIOLOGY

Chronobiology is a field of biology that examines timing processes, including periodic (cyclic) phenomena in living organisms, such as their adaptation to solar- and lunar-related rhythms.

These cycles are known as biological rhythms

Study of variations of the timing and duration of biological activity in living organisms which occur for many essential biological processes.

BIOLOGICAL CLOCK





MOVEMENT

REQUIREMENT FOR LIFE

Definition of life: movement, growth (reproduction)

Adults: 'exercise prescription'

Children: play, sports

FOODS

As created:

- Organic, whole foods (unprocessed)
- Raw, not overcooked
- No additives, preservatives, colourings
- Minimally / not processed
- Predominantly plant based: vegetables, fruits (esp Berries), nuts, seeds, root vegetables
- 5Ps

Provide macronutrients:

- Calories (carbs)
- Protein (muscles, proteins)
- Fats (cell membranes, brain, hormones)



NUTRIENTS

Plant based superfoods:

- High plant phenolics (antioxidant, anti-infection, anti-inflammatory, cell signalling molecules)

Minerals:

- We are made of the dust: structure

Vitamins:

- Enzyme cofactors

TOTAL PICTURE

Children's Health Defense:

Social

Family

Education/schooling – 'raise up a child in the way'

Environment (home, external): EMR, chemicals

Communication

Foods

Medical interventions/pharmaceuticals

WHAT CAN WE DO?

Yourselves: your family, your home

We need your help: community, government

Thank you!

PROF ROBYN COSFORD
AUSTRALIA